

LIST OF MIGRATORY BIRD SPECIES PROTECTED BY THE MIGRATORY BIRD TREATY ACT AS OF DECEMBER 2, 2013

Alphabetical listing

Species are listed alphabetically by common (English) group names, with the scientific name of each species following the common name.

ACCENTOR, Siberian, *Prunella montanella*
AKEKEE, *Loxops caeruleirostris*
AKEPA, *Loxops coccineus*
AKIALOA, Greater, *Hemignathus ellisianus*
AKIAPOLAAU, *Hemignathus munroi*
AKIKIKI, *Oreomystis bairdi*
AKOHEKOHE, *Palmeria dolei*
ALAUAHIO, Maui, *Paroreomyza montana*
Oahu, *Paroreomyza maculata*
ALBATROSS, Black-browed, *Thalassarche melanophris*
Black-footed, *Phoebastria nigripes*
Laysan, *Phoebastria immutabilis*
Light-mantled, *Phoebetria palpebrata*
Short-tailed, *Phoebastria albatrus*
Shy, *Thalassarche cauta*
Wandering, *Diomedea exulans*
Yellow-nosed, *Thalassarche chlororhynchos*
AMAKIHI, Hawaii, *Hemignathus virens*
Kauai, *Hemignathus kauaiensis*
Oahu, *Hemignathus flavus*
ANHINGA, *Anhinga anhinga*
ANI, Groove-billed, *Crotophaga sulcirostris*
Smooth-billed, *Crotophaga ani*
ANIANIAU, *Magnumma parva*
APAPANE, *Himatione sanguinea*
AUKLET, Cassin's, *Ptychoramphus aleuticus*
Crested, *Aethia cristatella*
Least, *Aethia pusilla*
Parakeet, *Aethia psittacula*
Rhinoceros, *Cerorhinca monocerata*
Whiskered, *Aethia pygmaea*
AVOCET, American, *Recurvirostra americana*
BEAN-GOOSE, Taiga, *Anser fabalis*
Tundra, *Anser serrirostris*
BEARDLESS-TYRANNULET, Northern, *Camptostoma imberbe*

BECARD, Rose-throated, *Pachyramphus aglaiae*
 BITTERN, American, *Botaurus lentiginosus*
 Black, *Ixobrychus flavicollis*
 Least, *Ixobrychus exilis*
 Schrenck's, *Ixobrychus eurhythmus*
 Yellow, *Ixobrychus sinensis*
 BLACK-HAWK, Common, *Buteogallus anthracinus*
 BLACKBIRD, Brewer's, *Euphagus cyanocephalus*
 Red-winged, *Agelaius phoeniceus*
 Rusty, *Euphagus carolinus*
 Tawny-shouldered, *Agelaius humeralis*
 Tricolored, *Agelaius tricolor*
 Yellow-headed, *Xanthocephalus xanthocephalus*
 Yellow-shouldered, *Agelaius xanthomus*
 BLUEBIRD, Eastern, *Sialia sialis*
 Mountain, *Sialia currucoides*
 Western, *Sialia mexicana*
 BLUETAIL, Red-flanked, *Tarsiger cyanurus*
 BLUETHROAT, *Luscinia svecica*
 BOBOLINK, *Dolichonyx oryzivorus*
 BOOBY, Blue-footed, *Sula nebouxii*
 Brown, *Sula leucogaster*
 Masked, *Sula dactylatra*
 Red-footed, *Sula sula*
 BRAMBLING, *Fringilla montifringilla*
 BRANT, *Branta bernicla*
 BUFFLEHEAD, *Bucephala albeola*
 BULLFINCH, Eurasian, *Pyrrhula pyrrhula*
 Puerto Rican, *Loxigilla portoricensis*
 BUNTING, Blue, *Cyanocompsa parellina*
 Gray, *Emberiza variabilis*
 Indigo, *Passerina cyanea*
 Little, *Emberiza pusilla*
 Lark, *Calamospiza melanocorys*
 Lazuli, *Passerina amoena*
 McKay's, *Plectrophenax hyperboreus*
 Painted, *Passerina ciris*
 Pallas's, *Emberiza pallasi*
 Pine, *Emberiza leucocephalos*
 Reed, *Emberiza schoeniclus*
 Rustic, *Emberiza rustica*
 Snow, *Plectrophenax nivalis*

Varied, *Passerina versicolor*
 Yellow-breasted, *Emberiza aureola*
 Yellow-browed, *Emberiza chrysophrys*
 Yellow-throated, *Emberiza elegans*
 BUSHTIT, *Psaltriparus minimus*
 CANVASBACK, *Aythya valisineria*
 CARACARA, Crested, *Caracara cheriway*
 CARDINAL, Northern, *Cardinalis cardinalis*
 CARIB, Green-throated, *Eulampis holosericeus*
 Purple-throated, *Eulampis jugularis*
 CATBIRD, Black, *Melanoptila glabrirostris*
 Gray, *Dumetella carolinensis*
 CHAFFINCH, Common, *Fringilla coelebs*
 CHAT, Yellow-breasted, *Icteria virens*
 CHICKADEE, Black-capped, *Poecile atricapillus*
 Boreal, *Poecile hudsonicus*
 Carolina, *Poecile carolinensis*
 Chestnut-backed, *Poecile rufescens*
 Gray-headed, *Poecile cinctus*
 Mexican, *Poecile sclateri*
 Mountain, *Poecile gambeli*
 CHUCK-WILL'S-WIDOW, *Caprimulgus carolinensis*
 CONDOR, California, *Gymnogyps californianus*
 COOT, American, *Fulica americana*
 Caribbean, *Fulica caribaea*
 Eurasian, *Fulica atra*
 Hawaiian, *Fulica alai*
 CORMORANT, Brandt's, *Phalacrocorax penicillatus*
 Double-crested, *Phalacrocorax auritus*
 Great, *Phalacrocorax carbo*
 Little Pied, *Phalacrocorax melanoleucos*
 Neotropic, *Phalacrocorax brasilianus*
 Pelagic, *Phalacrocorax pelagicus*
 Red-faced, *Phalacrocorax urile*
 COWBIRD, Bronzed, *Molothrus aeneus*
 Brown-headed, *Molothrus ater*
 Shiny, *Molothrus bonariensis*
 CRAKE, Corn, *Crex crex*
 Paint-billed, *Neocrex erythrops*
 Spotless, *Porzana tabuensis*
 Yellow-breasted, *Porzana flaviventer*
 CRANE, Common, *Grus grus*

Sandhill, *Grus canadensis*
 Whooping, *Grus americana*
 CREEPER, Brown, *Certhia americana*
 Hawaii, *Oreomystis mana*
 CROSSBILL, Red, *Loxia curvirostra*
 White-winged, *Loxia leucoptera*
 CROW, American, *Corvus brachyrhynchos*
 Fish, *Corvus ossifragus*
 Hawaiian, *Corvus hawaiiensis*
 Mariana, *Corvus kubaryi*
 Northwestern, *Corvus caurinus*
 Tamaulipas, *Corvus imparatus*
 White-necked, *Corvus leucognaphalus*
 CUCKOO, Black-billed, *Coccyzus erythrophthalmus*
 Common, *Cuculus canorus*
 Mangrove, *Coccyzus minor*
 Oriental, *Cuculus optatus*
 Yellow-billed, *Coccyzus americanus*
 CURLEW, Bristle-thighed, *Numenius tahitiensis*
 Eskimo, *Numenius borealis*
 Eurasian, *Numenius arquata*
 Far Eastern, *Numenius madagascariensis*
 Little, *Numenius minutus*
 Long-billed, *Numenius americanus*
 DICKCISSEL, *Spiza americana*
 DIPPER, American, *Cinclus mexicanus*
 DOTTEREL, Eurasian, *Charadrius morinellus*
 DOVE, Inca, *Columbina inca*
 Mourning, *Zenaida macroura*
 White-tipped, *Leptotila verreauxi*
 White-winged, *Zenaida asiatica*
 Zenaida, *Zenaida aurita*
 DOVEKIE, *Alle alle*
 DOWITCHER, Long-billed, *Limnodromus scolopaceus*
 Short-billed, *Limnodromus griseus*
 DUCK, American Black, *Anas rubripes*
 Eastern Spot-billed, *Anas zonorhyncha*
 Falcated, *Anas falcata*
 Harlequin, *Histrionicus histrionicus*
 Hawaiian, *Anas wyvilliana*
 Laysan, *Anas laysanensis*
 Long-tailed, *Clangula hyemalis*

Masked, *Nomonyx dominicus*
 Mottled, *Anas fulvigula*
 Muscovy, *Cairina moschata*
 Pacific Black, *Anas superciliosa*
 Ring-necked, *Aythya collaris*
 Ruddy, *Oxyura jamaicensis*
 Tufted, *Aythya fuligula*
 Wood, *Aix sponsa*
 DUNLIN, *Calidris alpina*
 EAGLE, Bald, *Haliaeetus leucocephalus*
 Golden, *Aquila chrysaetos*
 White-tailed, *Haliaeetus albicilla*
 EGRET, Cattle, *Bubulcus ibis*
 Chinese, *Egretta eulophotes*
 Great, *Ardea alba*
 Intermediate, *Mesophoyx intermedia*
 Little, *Egretta garzetta*
 Reddish, *Egretta rufescens*
 Snowy, *Egretta thula*
 EIDER, Common, *Somateria mollissima*
 King, *Somateria spectabilis*
 Spectacled, *Somateria fischeri*
 Steller's, *Polysticta stelleri*
 ELAENIA, Caribbean, *Elaenia martinica*
 Greenish, *Myiopagis viridicata*
 White-crested, *Elaenia albiceps*
 EMERALD, Puerto Rican, *Chlorostilbon maugaeus*
 EUPHONIA, Antillean, *Euphonia musica*
 FALCON, Aplomado, *Falco femoralis*
 Peregrine, *Falco peregrinus*
 Prairie, *Falco mexicanus*
 Red-footed, *Flaco vespertinus*
 FIELDFARE, *Turdus pilaris*
 FINCH, Cassin's, *Carpodacus cassinii*
 House, *Carpodacus mexicanus*
 Laysan, *Telespiza cantans*
 Nihoa, *Telespiza ultima*
 Purple, *Carpodacus purpureus*
 FLAMINGO, American, *Phoenicopterus ruber*
 FLICKER, Gilded, *Colaptes chrysoides*
 Northern, *Colaptes auratus*
 FLYCATCHER, Acadian, *Empidonax virescens*

Alder, *Empidonax alnorum*
 Ash-throated, *Myiarchus cinerascens*
 Asian Brown, *Muscicapa dauurica*
 Brown-crested, *Myiarchus tyrannulus*
 Buff-breasted, *Empidonax fulvifrons*
 Cordilleran, *Empidonax occidentalis*
 Crowned Slaty, *Empidonax aurantioatrocristatus*
 Dark-sided, *Muscicapa sibirica*
 Dusky, *Empidonax oberholseri*
 Dusky-capped, *Myiarchus tuberculifer*
 Fork-tailed, *Tyrannus savana*
 Gray, *Empidonax wrightii*
 Gray-streaked, *Muscicapa griseisticta*
 Great Crested, *Myiarchus crinitus*
 Hammond's, *Empidonax hammondii*
 La Sagra's, *Myiarchus sagrae*
 Least, *Empidonax minimus*
 Mugimaki, *Ficedula mugimaki*
 Narcissus, *Ficedula narcissina*
 Nutting's, *Myiarchus nuttingi*
 Olive-sided, *Contopus cooperi*
 Pacific-slope, *Empidonax difficilis*
 Piratic, *Legatus leucophalus*
 Puerto Rican, *Myiarchus antillarum*
 Scissor-tailed, *Tyrannus forficatus*
 Social, *Myiozetetes similis*
 Spotted, *Muscicapa striata*
 Sulphur-bellied, *Myiodynastes luteiventris*
 Taiga, *Ficedula albicilla*
 Tufted, *Mitrephanes phaeocercus*
 Variegated, *Empidonax varius*
 Vermilion, *Pyrocephalus rubinus*
 Willow, *Empidonax traillii*
 Yellow-bellied, *Empidonax flaviventris*
 FOREST-FALCON, Collared, *Micrastur semitorquatus*
 FRIGATEBIRD, Great, *Fregata minor*
 Lesser, *Fregata ariel*
 Magnificent, *Fregata magnificens*
 FROG-HAWK, Gray, *Accipiter soloensis*
 FRUIT-DOVE, Crimson-crowned, *Ptilinopus porphyraceus*
 Many-colored, *Ptilinopus perousii*
 Mariana, *Ptilinopus roseicapilla*

FULMAR, Northern, *Fulmarus glacialis*
 GADWALL, *Anas strepera*
 GALLINULE, Azure, *Porphyrio flavirostris*
 Purple, *Porphyrio martinica*
 GANNET, Northern, *Morus bassanus*
 GARGANEY, *Anas querquedula*
 GNATCATCHER, Black-capped, *Polioptila nigriceps*
 Black-tailed, *Polioptila melanura*
 Blue-gray, *Polioptila caerulea*
 California, *Polioptila californica*
 GODWIT, Bar-tailed, *Limosa lapponica*
 Black-tailed, *Limosa limosa*
 Hudsonian, *Limosa haemastica*
 Marbled, *Limosa fedoa*
 GOLDEN-PLOVER, American, *Pluvialis dominica*
 European, *Pluvialis apricaria*
 Pacific, *Pluvialis fulva*
 GOLDENEYE, Barrow's, *Bucephala islandica*
 Common, *Bucephala clangula*
 GOLDFINCH, American, *Spinus tristis*
 Lawrence's, *Spinus lawrencei*
 Lesser, *Spinus psaltria*
 GOOSE, Barnacle, *Branta leucopsis*
 Canada, *Branta canadensis* (including Cackling Goose, *Branta hutchinsii*)
 Emperor, *Chen canagica*
 Greater White-fronted, *Anser albifrons*
 Hawaiian, *Branta sandvicensis*
 Lesser White-fronted, *Anser erythropus*
 Ross's, *Chen rossii*
 Snow, *Chen caerulescens*
 GOSHAWK, Northern, *Accipiter gentilis*
 GRACKLE, Boat-tailed, *Quiscalus major*
 Common, *Quiscalus quiscula*
 Great-tailed, *Quiscalus mexicanus*
 Greater Antillean, *Quiscalus niger*
 GRASSHOPPER-WARBLER, Middendorff's, *Locustella ochotensis*
 GRASSQUIT, Black-faced, *Tiaris bicolor*
 Yellow-faced, *Tiaris olivaceus*
 GREBE, Clark's, *Aechmophorus clarkii*
 Eared, *Podiceps nigricollis*
 Horned, *Podiceps auritus*
 Least, *Tachybaptus dominicus*

Pied-billed, *Podilymbus podiceps*
 Red-necked, *Podiceps grisegena*
 Western, *Aechmophorus occidentalis*
 GREENFINCH, Oriental, *Chloris sinica*
 GREENSHANK, Common, *Tringa nebularia*
 Nordmann's, *Tringa guttifer*
 GROSBEAK, Black-headed, *Pheucticus melanocephalus*
 Blue, *Passerina caerulea*
 Crimson-collared, *Rhodothraupis celaeno*
 Evening, *Coccothraustes vespertinus*
 Pine, *Pinicola enucleator*
 Rose-breasted, *Pheucticus ludovicianus*
 Yellow, *Pheucticus chrysopleus*
 GROUND-DOVE, Common, *Columbina passerina*
 Friendly, *Gallicolumba stairi*
 Ruddy, *Columbina talpacoti*
 White-throated, *Gallicolumba xanthonura*
 GUILLEMOT, Black, *Cephus grylle*
 Pigeon, *Cephus columba*
 GULL, Belcher's, *Larus belcheri*
 Black-headed, *Chroicocephalus ridibundus*
 Black-tailed, *Larus crassirostris*
 Bonaparte's, *Chroicocephalus philadelphia*
 California, *Larus californicus*
 Franklin's, *Leucophaeus pipixcan*
 Glaucous, *Larus hyperboreus*
 Glaucous-winged, *Larus glaucescens*
 Gray-hooded, *Chroicocephalus cirrocephalus*
 Great Black-backed, *Larus marinus*
 Heermann's, *Larus heermanni*
 Herring, *Larus argentatus*
 Iceland, *Larus glaucoides*
 Ivory, *Pagophila eburnea*
 Kelp, *Larus dominicanus*
 Laughing, *Leucophaeus atricilla*
 Lesser Black-backed, *Larus fuscus*
 Little, *Hydrocoloeus minutus*
 Mew, *Larus canus*
 Ring-billed, *Larus delawarensis*
 Ross's, *Rhodostethia rosea*
 Sabine's, *Xema sabini*
 Slaty-backed, *Larus schistisagus*

Swallow-tailed, *Creagrus furcatus*
 Thayer's, *Larus thayeri*
 Western, *Larus occidentalis*
 Yellow-footed, *Larus livens*
 Yellow-legged, *Larus michahellis*
 GYRFALCON, *Falco rusticolus*
 HARRIER, Northern, *Circus cyaneus*
 HAWFINCH, *Coccothraustes coccothraustes*
 HAWK, Broad-winged, *Buteo platypterus*
 Cooper's, *Accipiter cooperii*
 Crane, *Geranospiza caerulescens*
 Ferruginous, *Buteo regalis*
 Gray, *Buteo nitidus*
 Harris's, *Parabuteo unicinctus*
 Hawaiian, *Buteo solitarius*
 Red-shouldered, *Buteo lineatus*
 Red-tailed, *Buteo jamaicensis*
 Roadside, *Buteo magnirostris*
 Rough-legged, *Buteo lagopus*
 Sharp-shinned, *Accipiter striatus*
 Short-tailed, *Buteo brachyurus*
 Swainson's, *Buteo swainsoni*
 White-tailed, *Buteo albicaudatus*
 Zone-tailed, *Buteo albonotatus*
 HAWK-CUCKOO, Hodgson's, *Cuculus fugax*
 HAWK-OWL, Brown, *Ninox scutulata*
 HERON, Gray, *Ardea cinerea*
 Great Blue, *Ardea herodias*
 Green, *Butorides virescens*
 Little Blue, *Egretta caerulea*
 Tricolored, *Egretta tricolor*
 HOBBY, Eurasian, *Falco subbuteo*
 HOOPOE, Eurasian, *Upupa epops*
 HOUSE-MARTIN, Common, *Delichon urbicum*
 HUMMINGBIRD, Allen's, *Selasphorus sasin*
 Anna's, *Calypte anna*
 Antillean Crested, *Orthorhyncus cristatus*
 Berylline, *Amazilia beryllina*
 Black-chinned, *Archilochus alexandri*
 Blue-throated, *Lampornis clemenciae*
 Broad-billed, *Cynanthus latirostris*
 Broad-tailed, *Selasphorus platycercus*

Buff-bellied, *Amazilia yucatanensis*
 Bumblebee, *Atthis heloisa*
 Calliope, *Stellula calliope*
 Cinnamon, *Amazilia rutila*
 Costa's, *Calypte costae*
 Lucifer, *Calothorax lucifer*
 Magnificent, *Eugenes fulgens*
 Ruby-throated, *Archilochus colubris*
 Rufous, *Selasphorus rufus*
 Violet-crowned, *Amazilia violiceps*
 White-eared, *Hylocharis leucotis*
 Xantus's, *Hylocharis xantusii*
 IBIS, Glossy, *Plegadis falcinellus*
 Scarlet, *Eudocimus ruber*
 White, *Eudocimus albus*
 White-faced, *Plegadis chihi*
 IWI, *Vestiaria coccinea*
 IMPERIAL-PIGEON, Pacific, *Ducula pacifica*
 JABIRU, *Jabiru mycteria*
 JACANA, Northern, *Jacana spinosa*
 JAEGER, Long-tailed, *Stercorarius longicaudus*
 Parasitic, *Stercorarius parasiticus*
 Pomarine, *Stercorarius pomarinus*
 JAY, Blue, *Cyanocitta cristata*
 Brown, *Psilorhinus morio*
 Gray, *Perisoreus canadensis*
 Green, *Cyanocorax yncas*
 Mexican, *Aphelocoma ultramarina*
 Pinyon, *Gymnorhinus cyanocephalus*
 Steller's, *Cyanocitta stelleri*
 JUNCO, Dark-eyed, *Junco hyemalis*
 Yellow-eyed, *Junco phaeonotus*
 KAKAWAHIE, *Paroreomyza flammea*
 KAMAO, *Myadestes myadestinus*
 KESTREL, American, *Falco sparverius*
 Eurasian, *Falco tinnunculus*
 KILLDEER, *Charadrius vociferus*
 KINGBIRD, Cassin's, *Tyrannus vociferans*
 Couch's, *Tyrannus couchii*
 Eastern, *Tyrannus tyrannus*
 Gray, *Tyrannus dominicensis*
 Loggerhead, *Tyrannus caudifasciatus*

Thick-billed, *Tyrannus crassirostris*
 Tropical, *Tyrannus melancholicus*
 Western, *Tyrannus verticalis*
 KINGFISHER, Belted, *Megaceryle alcyon*
 Collared, *Todirhamphus chloris*
 Green, *Chloroceryle americana*
 Micronesian, *Todirhamphus cinnamominus*
 Ringed, *Megaceryle torquata*
 KINGLET, Golden-crowned, *Regulus satrapa*
 Ruby-crowned, *Regulus calendula*
 KISKADEE, Great, *Pitangus sulphuratus*
 KITE, Black, *Milvus migrans*
 Hook-billed, *Chondrohierax uncinatus*
 Mississippi, *Ictinia mississippiensis*
 Snail, *Rostrhamus sociabilis*
 Swallow-tailed, *Elanoides forficatus*
 White-tailed, *Elanus leucurus*
 KITTIWAKE, Black-legged, *Rissa tridactyla*
 Red-legged, *Rissa brevirostris*
 KNOT, Great, *Calidris tenuirostris*
 Red, *Calidris canutus*
 LAPWING, Northern, *Vanellus vanellus*
 LARK, Horned, *Eremophila alpestris*
 Sky, *Alauda arvensis*
 LEAF-WARBLER, Pallas's, *Phylloscopus proregulus*
 LIMPKIN, *Aramus guarauna*
 LIZARD-CUCKOO, Puerto Rican, *Coccyzus vieilloti*
 LONGSPUR, Chestnut-collared, *Calcarius ornatus*
 Lapland, *Calcarius lapponicus*
 McCown's, *Rhynchophanes mccownii*
 Smith's, *Calcarius pictus*
 LOON, Arctic, *Gavia arctica*
 Common, *Gavia immer*
 Pacific, *Gavia pacifica*
 Red-throated, *Gavia stellata*
 Yellow-billed, *Gavia adamsii*
 MAGPIE, Black-billed, *Pica hudsonia*
 Yellow-billed, *Pica nuttalli*
 MALLARD, *Anas platyrhynchos*
 MANGO, Antillean, *Anthracothorax dominicus*
 Green, *Anthracothorax viridis*
 Green-breasted, *Anthracothorax prevostii*

MARTIN, Brown-chested, *Progne tapera*
 Caribbean, *Progne dominicensis*
 Cuban, *Progne cryptoleuca*
 Gray-breasted, *Progne chalybea*
 Purple, *Progne subis*
 Southern, *Progne elegans*
 MEADOWLARK, Eastern, *Sturnella magna*
 Western, *Sturnella neglecta*
 MERGANSER, Common, *Mergus merganser*
 Hooded, *Lophodytes cucullatus*
 Red-breasted, *Mergus serrator*
 MERLIN, *Falco columbarius*
 MILLERBIRD, *Acrocephalus familiaris*
 MOCKINGBIRD, Bahama, *Mimus gundlachii*
 Blue, *Melanotis caerulescens*
 Northern, *Mimus polyglottos*
 MOORHEN, Common, *Gallinula chloropus*
 MURRE, Common, *Uria aalge*
 Thick-billed, *Uria lomvia*
 MURRELET, Ancient, *Synthliboramphus antiquus*
 Craveri's, *Synthliboramphus craveri*
 Kittlitz's, *Brachyramphus brevirostris*
 Long-billed, *Brachyramphus perdix*
 Marbled, *Brachyramphus marmoratus*
 Xantus's, *Synthliboramphus hypoleucus*
 NEEDLETAIL, White-throated, *Hirundapus caudacutus*
 NIGHT-HERON, Black-crowned, *Nycticorax nycticorax*
 Japanese, *Gorsachius goisagi*
 Malayan, *Gorsachius melanolophus*
 Yellow-crowned, *Nyctanassa violacea*
 NIGHTHAWK, Antillean, *Chordeiles gundlachii*
 Common, *Chordeiles minor*
 Lesser, *Chordeiles acutipennis*
 NIGHTINGALE-THRUSH, Black-headed, *Catharus mexicanus*
 Orange-billed, *Catharus aurantiirostris*
 NIGHTJAR, Buff-collared, *Caprimulgus ridgwayi*
 Gray, *Caprimulgus indicus*
 Puerto Rican, *Caprimulgus noctitherus*
 NODDY, Black, *Anous minutus*
 Blue-gray, *Procelsterna cerulea*
 Brown, *Anous stolidus*
 NUKUPUU, *Hemignathus lucidus*

NUTCRACKER, Clark's, *Nucifraga columbiana*
 NUTHATCH, Brown-headed, *Sitta pusilla*
 Pygmy, *Sitta pygmaea*
 Red-breasted, *Sitta canadensis*
 White-breasted, *Sitta carolinensis*
 OLOMAO, *Myadestes lanaiensis*
 OMAO, *Myadestes obscurus*
 ORIOLE, Altamira, *Icterus gularis*
 Audubon's, *Icterus graduacauda*
 Baltimore, *Icterus galbula*
 Black-vented, *Icterus wagleri*
 Bullock's, *Icterus bullockii*
 Hooded, *Icterus cucullatus*
 Orchard, *Icterus spurius*
 Puerto Rican, *Icterus portoricensis*
 Scott's, *Icterus parisorum*
 Streak-backed, *Icterus pustulatus*
 OSPREY, *Pandion haliaetus*
 OU, *Psittirostra psittacea*
 OVENBIRD, *Seiurus aurocapilla*
 OWL, Barn, *Tyto alba*
 Barred, *Strix varia*
 Boreal, *Aegolius funereus*
 Burrowing, *Athene cunicularia*
 Elf, *Micrathene whitneyi*
 Flammulated, *Otus flammeolus*
 Great Gray, *Strix nebulosa*
 Great Horned, *Bubo virginianus*
 Long-eared, *Asio otus*
 Mottled, *Ciccaba virgata*
 Northern Hawk, *Surnia ulula*
 Northern Saw-whet, *Aegolius acadicus*
 Short-eared, *Asio flammeus*
 Snowy, *Bubo scandiacus*
 Spotted, *Strix occidentalis*
 Stygian, *Asio stygius*
 OYSTERCATCHER, American, *Haematopus palliatus*
 Black, *Haematopus bachmani*
 Eurasian, *Haematopus ostralegus*
 PALILA, *Loxioides bailleui*
 PALM-SWIFT, Antillean, *Tachornis phoenicobia*
 PARROTBILL, Maui, *Pseudonestor xanthophrys*

PARULA, Northern, *Parula americana*
 Tropical, *Parula pitiayumi*
 PAURAQUE, Common, *Nyctidromus albicollis*
 PELICAN, American White, *Pelecanus erythrorhynchos*
 Brown, *Pelecanus occidentalis*
 PETREL, Bermuda, *Pterodroma cahow*
 Black-capped, *Pterodroma hasitata*
 Black-winged, *Pterodroma nigripennis*
 Bonin, *Pterodroma hypoleuca*
 Bulwer's, *Bulweria bulwerii*
 Cook's, *Pterodroma cookii*
 Gould's, *Pterodroma leucoptera*
 Great-winged, *Pterodroma macroptera*
 Hawaiian, *Pterodroma sandwichensis*
 Herald, *Pterodroma arminjoniana*
 Jouanin's, *Bulweria fallax*
 Juan Fernandez, *Pterodroma externa*
 Kermadec, *Pterodroma neglecta*
 Mottled, *Pterodroma inexpectata*
 Murphy's, *Pterodroma ultima*
 Parkinson's, *Procellaria parkinsoni*
 Phoenix, *Pterodroma alba*
 Stejneger's, *Pterodroma longirostris*
 Tahiti, *Pterodroma rostrata*
 White-necked, *Pterodroma cervicalis*
 PEWEE, Cuban, *Contopus caribaeus*
 Greater, *Contopus pertinax*
 Hispaniolan, *Contopus hispaniolensis*
 Lesser Antillean, *Contopus latirostris*
 PHAINOPEPLA, *Phainopepla nitens*
 PHALAROPE, Red, *Phalaropus fulicarius*
 Red-necked, *Phalaropus lobatus*
 Wilson's, *Phalaropus tricolor*
 PHOEBE, Black, *Sayornis nigricans*
 Eastern, *Sayornis phoebe*
 Say's, *Sayornis saya*
 PIGEON, Band-tailed, *Patagioenas fasciata*
 Plain, *Patagioenas inornata*
 Red-billed, *Patagioenas flavirostris*
 Scaly-naped, *Patagioenas squamosa*
 White-crowned, *Patagioenas leucocephala*
 PINTAIL, Northern, *Anas acuta*

White-cheeked, *Anas bahamensis*
 PIPIT, American, *Anthus rubescens*
 Olive-backed, *Anthus hodgsoni*
 Pechora, *Anthus gustavi*
 Red-throated, *Anthus cervinus*
 Sprague's, *Anthus spragueii*
 Tree, *Anthus trivialis*
 PLOVER, Black-bellied, *Pluvialis squatarola*
 Collared, *Charadrius collaris*
 Common Ringed, *Charadrius hiaticula*
 Little Ringed, *Charadrius dubius*
 Mountain, *Charadrius montanus*
 Piping, *Charadrius melodus*
 Semipalmated, *Charadrius semipalmatus*
 Snowy, *Charadrius alexandrinus*
 Wilson's, *Charadrius wilsonia*
 POCHARD, Baer's, *Aythya baeri*
 Common, *Aythya ferina*
 POND-HERON, Chinese, *Ardeola bacchus*
 POORWILL, Common, *Phalaenoptilus nuttallii*
 POO-ULI, *Melamprosops phaeosoma*
 PUAIOHI, *Myadestes palmeri*
 PUFFIN, Atlantic, *Fratercula arctica*
 Horned, *Fratercula corniculata*
 Tufted, *Fratercula cirrhata*
 PYGMY-OWL, Ferruginous, *Glaucidium brasilianum*
 Northern, *Glaucidium gnoma*
 PYRRHULOXIA, *Cardinalis sinuatus*
 QUAIL-DOVE, Bridled, *Geotrygon mystacea*
 Key West, *Geotrygon chrysis*
 Ruddy, *Geotrygon montana*
 QUETZEL, Eared, *Euptilotis neoxenus*
 RAIL, Black, *Laterallus jamaicensis*
 Buff-banded, *Gallirallus philippensis*
 Clapper, *Rallus longirostris*
 Guam, *Gallirallus owstoni*
 King, *Rallus elegans*
 Spotted, *Pardirallus maculatus*
 Virginia, *Rallus limicola*
 Yellow, *Coturnicops noveboracensis*
 RAVEN, Chihuahuan, *Corvus cryptoleucus*
 Common, *Corvus corax*

RAZORBILL, *Alca torda*
 REDHEAD, *Aythya americana*
 REDPOLL, Common, *Acanthis flammea*
 Hoary, *Acanthis hornemanni*
 REDSHANK, Spotted, *Tringa erythropus*
 REDSTART, American, *Setophaga ruticilla*
 Painted, *Myioborus pictus*
 Slate-throated, *Myioborus miniatus*
 REED-WARBLER, Nightingale, *Acrocephalus luscini*
 REEF-EGRET, Pacific, *Egretta sacra*
 REEF-HERON, Western, *Egretta gularis*
 ROADRUNNER, Greater, *Geococcyx californianus*
 ROBIN, American, *Turdus migratorius*
 Rufous-backed, *Turdus rufopalliatus*
 Rufous-tailed, *Luscinia sibilans*
 Siberian Blue, *Luscinia cyane*
 ROCK-THRUSH, Blue, *Monticola solitarius*
 ROSEFINCH, Common, *Carpodacus erythrinus*
 ROSY-FINCH, Black, *Leucosticte atrata*
 Brown-capped, *Leucosticte australis*
 Gray-crowned, *Leucosticte tephrocotis*
 RUBYTHROAT, Siberian, *Luscinia calliope*
 RUFF, *Philomachus pugnax*
 SANDERLING, *Calidris alba*
 SANDPIPER, Baird's, *Calidris bairdii*
 Broad-billed, *Limicola falcinellus*
 Buff-breasted, *Tryngites subruficollis*
 Common, *Actitis hypoleucos*
 Curlew, *Calidris ferruginea*
 Green, *Tringa ochropus*
 Least, *Calidris minutilla*
 Marsh, *Tringa stagnatilis*
 Pectoral, *Calidris melanotos*
 Purple, *Calidris maritima*
 Rock, *Calidris ptilocnemis*
 Semipalmated, *Calidris pusilla*
 Sharp-tailed, *Calidris acuminata*
 Solitary, *Tringa solitaria*
 Spoon-billed, *Eurynorhynchus pygmeus*
 Spotted, *Actitis macularius*
 Stilt, *Calidris himantopus*
 Terek, *Xenus cinereus*

Upland, *Bartramia longicauda*
 Western, *Calidris mauri*
 White-rumped, *Calidris fuscicollis*
 Wood, *Tringa glareola*
 SAND-PLOVER, Greater, *Charadrius leschenaultii*
 Lesser, *Charadrius mongolus*
 SAPSUCKER, Red-breasted, *Sphyrapicus ruber*
 Red-naped, *Sphyrapicus nuchalis*
 Williamson's, *Sphyrapicus thyroideus*
 Yellow-bellied, *Sphyrapicus varius*
 SCAUP, Greater, *Aythya marila*
 Lesser, *Aythya affinis*
 SCOPS-OWL, Oriental, *Otus sunia*
 SCOTER, Black, *Melanitta americana*
 Surf, *Melanitta perspicillata*
 White-winged, *Melanitta fusca*
 SCREECH-OWL, Eastern, *Megascops asio*
 Puerto Rican, *Megascops nudipes*
 Western, *Megascops kennicottii*
 Whiskered, *Megascops trichopsis*
 SCRUB-JAY, Florida, *Aphelocoma coerulescens*
 Island, *Aphelocoma insularis*
 Western, *Aphelocoma californica*
 SEA-EAGLE, Steller's, *Haliaeetus pelagicus*
 SEEDEATER, White-collared, *Sporophila torqueola*
 SHEARWATER, Audubon's, *Puffinus lherminieri*
 Black-vented, *Puffinus opisthomelas*
 Buller's, *Puffinus bulleri*
 Cape Verde, *Calonectris edwardsii*
 Christmas, *Puffinus nativitatis*
 Cory's, *Calonectris diomedea*
 Flesh-footed, *Puffinus carneipes*
 Great, *Puffinus gravis*
 Little, *Puffinus assimilis*
 Manx, *Puffinus puffinus*
 Pink-footed, *Puffinus creatopus*
 Short-tailed, *Puffinus tenuirostris*
 Sooty, *Puffinus griseus*
 Streaked, *Calonectris leucomelas*
 Townsend's, *Puffinus auricularis*
 Wedge-tailed, *Puffinus pacificus*
 SHOVELER, Northern, *Anas clypeata*

SHRIKE, Brown, *Lanius cristatus*
 Loggerhead, *Lanius ludovicianus*
 Northern, *Lanius excubitor*

SILKY-FLYCATCHER, Gray, *Ptilogonys cinereus*

SISKIN, Eurasian, *Spinus spinus*
 Pine, *Spinus pinus*

SKIMMER, Black, *Rynchops niger*

SKUA, Great, *Stercorarius skua*
 South Polar, *Stercorarius maccormicki*

SMEW, *Mergellus albellus*

SNIPE, Common, *Gallinago gallinago*
 Jack, *Lymnocyptes minimus*
 Pin-tailed, *Gallinago stenura*
 Swinhoe's, *Gallinago megala*
 Wilson's, *Gallinago delicata*

SOLITAIRE, Townsend's, *Myadestes townsendi*

SORA, *Porzana carolina*

SPARROW, American Tree, *Spizella arborea*
 Bachman's, *Peucaea aestivalis*
 Baird's, *Ammodramus bairdii*
 Black-chinned, *Spizella atrogularis*
 Black-throated, *Amphispiza bilineata*
 Botteri's, *Peucaea botterii*
 Brewer's, *Spizella breweri*
 Cassin's, *Peucaea cassinii*
 Chipping, *Spizella passerina*
 Clay-colored, *Spizella pallida*
 Field, *Spizella pusilla*
 Five-striped, *Amphispiza quinquestriata*
 Fox, *Passerella iliaca*
 Golden-crowned, *Zonotrichia atricapilla*
 Grasshopper, *Ammodramus savannarum*
 Harris's, *Zonotrichia querula*
 Henslow's, *Ammodramus henslowii*
 Lark, *Chondestes grammacus*
 Le Conte's, *Ammodramus leconteii*
 Lincoln's, *Melospiza lincolnii*
 Nelson's, *Ammodramus nelsoni*
 Olive, *Arremonops rufivirgatus*
 Rufous-crowned, *Aimophila ruficeps*
 Rufous-winged, *Peucaea carpalis*
 Sage, *Amphispiza belli*

Saltmarsh, *Ammodramus caudacutus*
 Savannah, *Passerculus sandwichensis*
 Seaside, *Ammodramus maritimus*
 Song, *Melospiza melodia*
 Swamp, *Melospiza georgiana*
 Vesper, *Poocetes gramineus*
 White-crowned, *Zonotrichia leucophrys*
 White-throated, *Zonotrichia albicollis*
 Worthen's, *Spizella wortheni*
 SPARROWHAWK, Japanese, *Accipiter gularis*
 SPINDALIS, Puerto Rican, *Spindalis portoricensis*
 Western, *Spindalis zena*
 SPOONBILL, Roseate, *Platalea ajaja*
 STARLING, Chestnut-cheeked, *Sturnus philippensis*
 White-cheeked, *Sturnus cineraceus*
 STARTHROAT, Plain-capped, *Heliomaster constantii*
 STILT, Black-necked, *Himantopus mexicanus*
 Black-winged, *Himantopus himantopus*
 STINT, Little, *Calidris minuta*
 Long-toed, *Calidris subminuta*
 Red-necked, *Calidris ruficollis*
 Temminck's, *Calidris temminckii*
 STONECHAT, *Saxicola torquatus*
 STORK, Wood, *Mycteria americana*
 STORM-PETREL, Ashy, *Oceanodroma homochroa*
 Band-rumped, *Oceanodroma castro*
 Black, *Oceanodroma melania*
 Black-bellied, *Fregetta tropica*
 Fork-tailed, *Oceanodroma furcata*
 Leach's, *Oceanodroma leucorhoa*
 Least, *Oceanodroma microsoma*
 Matsudaira's, *Oceanodroma matsudairae*
 Polynesian, *Nesofregetta fuliginosa*
 Ringed, *Oceanodroma hornbyi*
 Swinhoe's, *Oceanodroma monorhis*
 Tristram's, *Oceanodroma tristrami*
 Wedge-rumped, *Oceanodroma tethys*
 White-faced, *Pelagodroma marina*
 White-bellied, *Fregetta grallaria*
 Wilson's, *Oceanites oceanicus*
 SURFBIRD, *Aphriza virgata*
 SWALLOW, Bahama, *Tachycineta cyaneoviridis*

Bank, *Riparia riparia*
 Barn, *Hirundo rustica*
 Cave, *Petrochelidon fulva*
 Cliff, *Petrochelidon pyrrhonota*
 Mangrove, *Tachycineta albilinea*
 Northern Rough-winged, *Stelgidopteryx serripennis*
 Tree, *Tachycineta bicolor*
 Violet-green, *Tachycineta thalassina*
 SWAMPHEN, Purple, *Porphyrio porphyrio*
 SWAN, Trumpeter, *Cygnus buccinator*
 Tundra, *Cygnus columbianus*
 Whooper, *Cygnus cygnus*
 SWIFT, Alpine, *Apus melba*
 Black, *Cypseloides niger*
 Chimney, *Chaetura pelagica*
 Common, *Apus apus*
 Fork-tailed, *Apus pacificus*
 Short-tailed, *Chaetura brachyura*
 Vaux's, *Chaetura vauxi*
 White-collared, *Streptoprocne zonaris*
 White-throated, *Aeronautes saxatalis*
 SWIFTLINER, Mariana, *Aerodramus bartschi*
 White-rumped, *Aerodramus spodiopygius*
 TANAGER, Flame-colored, *Piranga bidentata*
 Hepatic, *Piranga flava*
 Puerto Rican, *Nesospingus speculiferus*
 Scarlet, *Piranga olivacea*
 Summer, *Piranga rubra*
 Western, *Piranga ludoviciana*
 TATTLER, Gray-tailed, *Tringa brevipes*
 Wandering, *Tringa incana*
 TEAL, Baikal, *Anas formosa*
 Blue-winged, *Anas discors*
 Cinnamon, *Anas cyanoptera*
 Green-winged, *Anas crecca*
 TERN, Aleutian, *Onychoprion aleuticus*
 Arctic, *Sterna paradisaea*
 Black, *Chlidonias niger*
 Black-naped, *Sterna sumatrana*
 Bridled, *Onychoprion anaethetus*
 Caspian, *Hydroprogne caspia*
 Common, *Sterna hirundo*

Elegant, *Thalasseus elegans*
 Forster's, *Sterna forsteri*
 Gray-backed, *Onychoprion lunatus*
 Great Crested, *Thalasseus bergii*
 Gull-billed, *Gelochelidon nilotica*
 Large-billed, *Phaetusa simplex*
 Least, *Sternula antillarum*
 Little, *Sternula albifrons*
 Roseate, *Sterna dougallii*
 Royal, *Thalasseus maximus*
 Sandwich, *Thalasseus sandvicensis*
 Sooty, *Onychoprion fuscatus*
 Whiskered, *Chlidonias hybrida*
 White, *Gygis alba*
 White-winged, *Chlidonias leucopterus*
 THRASHER, Bendire's, *Toxostoma bendirei*
 Brown, *Toxostoma rufum*
 California, *Toxostoma redivivum*
 Crissal, *Toxostoma crissale*
 Curve-billed, *Toxostoma curvirostre*
 Le Conte's, *Toxostoma lecontei*
 Long-billed, *Toxostoma longirostre*
 Pearly-eyed, *Margarops fuscatus*
 Sage, *Oreoscoptes montanus*
 THRUSH, Aztec, *Ridgwayia pinicola*
 Bicknell's, *Catharus bicknelli*
 Clay-colored, *Turdus grayi*
 Dusky, *Turdus naumanni*
 Eyebrowed, *Turdus obscurus*
 Gray-cheeked, *Catharus minimus*
 Hermit, *Catharus guttatus*
 Red-legged, *Turdus plumbeus*
 Swainson's, *Catharus ustulatus*
 Varied, *Ixoreus naevius*
 White-throated, *Turdus assimilis*
 Wood, *Hylocichla mustelina*
 TITMOUSE, Black-crested, *Baeolophus atricristatus*
 Bridled, *Baeolophus wollweberi*
 Juniper, *Baeolophus ridgwayi*
 Oak, *Baeolophus inornatus*
 Tufted, *Baeolophus bicolor*
 TITYRA, Masked, *Tityra semifasciata*

TOWHEE, Abert's, *Melospiza aberti*
 California, *Melospiza crissalis*
 Canyon, *Melospiza fusca*
 Eastern, *Pipilo erythrophthalmus*
 Green-tailed, *Pipilo chlorurus*
 Spotted, *Pipilo maculatus*
 TROGON, Elegant, *Trogon elegans*
 TROPICBIRD, Red-billed, *Phaethon aethereus*
 Red-tailed, *Phaethon rubricauda*
 White-tailed, *Phaethon lepturus*
 TURNSTONE, Black, *Arenaria melanocephala*
 Ruddy, *Arenaria interpres*
 TURTLE-DOVE, Oriental, *Streptopelia orientalis*
 VEERY, *Catharus fuscescens*
 VERDIN, *Auriparus flaviceps*
 VIOLETEAR, Green, *Colibri thalassinus*
 VIREO, Bell's, *Vireo bellii*
 Black-capped, *Vireo atricapilla*
 Black-whiskered, *Vireo altiloquus*
 Blue-headed, *Vireo solitarius*
 Cassin's, *Vireo cassinii*
 Gray, *Vireo vicinior*
 Hutton's, *Vireo huttoni*
 Philadelphia, *Vireo philadelphicus*
 Plumbeous, *Vireo plumbeus*
 Puerto Rican, *Vireo latimeri*
 Red-eyed, *Vireo olivaceus*
 Thick-billed, *Vireo crassirostris*
 Warbling, *Vireo gilvus*
 White-eyed, *Vireo griseus*
 Yellow-green, *Vireo flavoviridis*
 Yellow-throated, *Vireo flavifrons*
 Yucatan, *Vireo magister*
 VULTURE, Black, *Coragyps atratus*
 Turkey, *Cathartes aura*
 WAGTAIL, Citrine, *Motacilla citreola*
 Eastern Yellow, *Motacilla tschutschensis*
 Gray, *Motacilla cinerea*
 White, *Motacilla alba*
 WARBLER, Adelaide's, *Dendroica adelaidae*
 Arctic, *Phylloscopus borealis*
 Bachman's, *Vermivora bachmanii*

Bay-breasted, *Dendroica castanea*
Black-and-white, *Mniotilta varia*
Black-throated Blue, *Dendroica caerulescens*
Black-throated Gray, *Dendroica nigrescens*
Black-throated Green, *Dendroica virens*
Blackburnian, *Dendroica fusca*
Blackpoll, *Dendroica striata*
Blue-winged, *Vermivora cyanoptera*
Canada, *Wilsonia canadensis*
Cape May, *Dendroica tigrina*
Cerulean, *Dendroica cerulea*
Chestnut-sided, *Dendroica pensylvanica*
Colima, *Oreothlypis crissalis*
Connecticut, *Oporornis agilis*
Crescent-chested, *Oreothlypis superciliosa*
Dusky, *Phylloscopus fuscatus*
Elfin-woods, *Dendroica angelae*
Fan-tailed, *Euthlypis lachrymosa*
Golden-cheeked, *Dendroica chrysoparia*
Golden-crowned, *Basileuterus culicivorus*
Golden-winged, *Vermivora chrysoptera*
Grace's, *Dendroica graciae*
Hermit, *Dendroica occidentalis*
Hooded, *Wilsonia citrina*
Kentucky, *Oporornis formosus*
Kirtland's, *Dendroica kirtlandii*
Lanceolated, *Locustella lanceolata*
Lucy's, *Oreothlypis luciae*
MacGillivray's, *Oporornis tolmiei*
Magnolia, *Dendroica magnolia*
Mourning, *Oporornis philadelphia*
Nashville, *Oreothlypis ruficapilla*
Olive, *Peucedramus taeniatus*
Orange-crowned, *Oreothlypis celata*
Palm, *Dendroica palmarum*
Pine, *Dendroica pinus*
Prairie, *Dendroica discolor*
Prothonotary, *Protonotaria citrea*
Red-faced, *Cardellina rubrifrons*
Rufous-capped, *Basileuterus rufifrons*
Sedge, *Acrocephalus schoenobaenus*
Swainson's, *Limnothlypis swainsonii*

Tennessee, *Oreothlypis peregrina*
 Townsend's, *Dendroica townsendi*
 Virginia's, *Oreothlypis virginiae*
 Willow, *Phylloscopus trochilus*
 Wilson's, *Wilsonia pusilla*
 Wood, *Phylloscopus sibilatrix*
 Worm-eating, *Helmitheros vermivorum*
 Yellow, *Dendroica petechia*
 Yellow-browed, *Phylloscopus inornatus*
 Yellow-rumped, *Dendroica coronata*
 Yellow-throated, *Dendroica dominica*
 WATERTHRUSH, Louisiana, *Parkesia motacilla*
 Northern, *Parkesia noveboracensis*
 WAXWING, Bohemian, *Bombycilla garrulus*
 Cedar, *Bombycilla cedrorum*
 WHEATEAR, Northern, *Oenanthe oenanthe*
 WHIMBREL, *Numenius phaeopus*
 WHIP-POOR-WILL, Eastern, *Caprimulgus vociferus*
 Mexican, *Caprimulgus arizonae*
 WHISTLING-DUCK, Black-bellied, *Dendrocygna autumnalis*
 Fulvous, *Dendrocygna bicolor*
 West Indian, *Dendrocygna arborea*
 WHITETHROAT, Lesser, *Sylvia curruca*
 WIGEON, American, *Anas americana*
 Eurasian, *Anas penelope*
 WILLET, *Tringa semipalmata*
 WOOD-PEWEE, Eastern, *Contopus virens*
 Western, *Contopus sordidulus*
 WOODCOCK, American, *Scolopax minor*
 Eurasian, *Scolopax rusticola*
 WOODPECKER, Acorn, *Melanerpes formicivorus*
 American Three-toed, *Picoides dorsalis*
 Arizona, *Picoides arizonae*
 Black-backed, *Picoides arcticus*
 Downy, *Picoides pubescens*
 Gila, *Melanerpes uropygialis*
 Golden-fronted, *Melanerpes aurifrons*
 Great Spotted, *Dendrocopos major*
 Hairy, *Picoides villosus*
 Ivory-billed, *Campephilus principalis*
 Ladder-backed, *Picoides scalaris*
 Lewis's, *Melanerpes lewis*

Nuttall's, *Picoides nuttallii*
Pileated, *Dryocopus pileatus*
Puerto Rican, *Melanerpes portoricensis*
Red-bellied, *Melanerpes carolinus*
Red-cockaded, *Picoides borealis*
Red-headed, *Melanerpes erythrocephalus*
White-headed, *Picoides albolarvatus*
WOODSTAR, Bahama, *Calliphlox evelynae*
WREN, Bewick's *Thryomanes bewickii*
Cactus, *Campylorhynchus brunneicapillus*
Canyon, *Catherpes mexicanus*
Carolina, *Thryothorus ludovicianus*
House, *Troglodytes aedon*
Marsh, *Cistothorus palustris*
Pacific, *Troglodytes pacificus*
Rock, *Salpinctes obsoletus*
Sedge, *Cistothorus platensis*
Sinaloa, *Thryothorus sinaloa*
Winter, *Troglodytes hiemalis*
WRENTIT, *Chamaea fasciata*
WRYNECK, Eurasian, *Jynx torquilla*
YELLOWLEGS, Greater, *Tringa melanoleuca*
Lesser, *Tringa flavipes*
YELLOWTHROAT, Common, *Geothlypis trichas*
Gray-crowned, *Geothlypis poliocephala*

Taxonomic listing. Species are listed in phylogenetic sequence by scientific name, with the common (English) name following the scientific name. We also list the higher-level taxonomic categories of Order, Family, and Subfamily.

Order ANSERIFORMES

Family ANATIDAE

Subfamily DENDROCYGNINAE

Dendrocygna autumnalis, Black-bellied Whistling-Duck

Dendrocygna arborea, West Indian Whistling-Duck

Dendrocygna bicolor, Fulvous Whistling-Duck

Subfamily ANSERINAE

Anser fabalis, Taiga Bean-Goose

Anser serrirostris, Tundra Bean-Goose

Anser albifrons, Greater White-fronted Goose

Anser erythropus, Lesser White-fronted Goose

Chen canagica, Emperor Goose

Chen caerulescens, Snow Goose

Chen rossii, Ross's Goose

Branta bernicla, Brant

Branta leucopsis, Barnacle Goose

Branta canadensis, Canada Goose (including *Branta hutchinsii*, Cackling Goose)

Branta sandvicensis, Hawaiian Goose

Cygnus buccinator, Trumpeter Swan

Cygnus columbianus, Tundra Swan

Cygnus cygnus, Whooper Swan

Subfamily ANATINAE

Cairina moschata, Muscovy Duck

Aix sponsa, Wood Duck

Anas strepera, Gadwall

Anas falcata, Falcated Duck

Anas penelope, Eurasian Wigeon

Anas americana, American Wigeon

Anas rubripes, American Black Duck

Anas platyrhynchos, Mallard

Anas fulvigula, Mottled Duck

Anas wyvilliana, Hawaiian Duck

Anas laysanensis, Laysan Duck

Anas zonorhyncha, Eastern Spot-billed Duck

Anas superciliosa, Pacific Black Duck

Anas discors, Blue-winged Teal

Anas cyanoptera, Cinnamon Teal

Anas clypeata, Northern Shoveler

Anas bahamensis, White-cheeked Pintail
Anas acuta, Northern Pintail
Anas querquedula, Garganey
Anas formosa, Baikal Teal
Anas crecca, Green-winged Teal
Aythya valisineria, Canvasback
Aythya americana, Redhead
Aythya ferina, Common Pochard
Aythya baeri, Baer's Pochard
Aythya collaris, Ring-necked Duck
Aythya fuligula, Tufted Duck
Aythya marila, Greater Scaup
Aythya affinis, Lesser Scaup
Polysticta stelleri, Steller's Eider
Somateria fischeri, Spectacled Eider
Somateria spectabilis, King Eider
Somateria mollissima, Common Eider
Histrionicus histrionicus, Harlequin Duck
Melanitta perspicillata, Surf Scoter
Melanitta fusca, White-winged Scoter
Melanitta americana, Black Scoter
Clangula hyemalis, Long-tailed Duck
Bucephala albeola, Bufflehead
Bucephala clangula, Common Goldeneye
Bucephala islandica, Barrow's Goldeneye
Mergellus albellus, Smew
Lophodytes cucullatus, Hooded Merganser
Mergus merganser, Common Merganser
Mergus serrator, Red-breasted Merganser
Nomonyx dominicus, Masked Duck
Oxyura jamaicensis, Ruddy Duck

Order GAVIIFORMES

Family GAVIIDAE

Gavia stellata, Red-throated Loon
Gavia arctica, Arctic Loon
Gavia pacifica, Pacific Loon
Gavia immer, Common Loon
Gavia adamsii, Yellow-billed Loon

Order PODICIPEDIFORMES

Family PODICIPEDIDAE

Tachybaptus dominicus, Least Grebe
Podilymbus podiceps, Pied-billed Grebe

Podiceps auritus, Horned Grebe
Podiceps grisegena, Red-necked Grebe
Podiceps nigricollis, Eared Grebe
Aechmophorus occidentalis, Western Grebe
Aechmophorus clarkii, Clark's Grebe

Order PHOENICOPTERIFORMES

Family PHOENICOPTERIDAE

Phoenicopus ruber, American Flamingo

Order PROCELLARIIFORMES

Family DIOMEDEIDAE

Thalassarche chlororhynchos, Yellow-nosed Albatross
Thalassarche cauta, Shy Albatross
Thalassarche melanophris, Black-browed Albatross
Phoebastria palpebrata, Light-mantled Albatross
Diomedea exulans, Wandering Albatross
Phoebastria immutabilis, Laysan Albatross
Phoebastria nigripes, Black-footed Albatross
Phoebastria albatrus, Short-tailed Albatross

Family PROCELLARIIDAE

Fulmarus glacialis, Northern Fulmar
Pterodroma macroptera, Great-winged Petrel
Pterodroma neglecta, Kermadec Petrel
Pterodroma arminjoniana, Herald Petrel
Pterodroma ultima, Murphy's Petrel
Pterodroma inexpectata, Mottled Petrel
Pterodroma cahow, Bermuda Petrel
Pterodroma hasitata, Black-capped Petrel
Pterodroma externa, Juan Fernandez Petrel
Pterodroma sandwichensis, Hawaiian Petrel
Pterodroma cervicalis, White-necked Petrel
Pterodroma hypoleuca, Bonin Petrel
Pterodroma nigripennis, Black-winged Petrel
Pterodroma cookii, Cook's Petrel
Pterodroma longirostris, Stejneger's Petrel
Pterodroma alba, Phoenix Petrel
Pterodroma leucoptera, Gould's Petrel
Pterodroma rostrata, Tahiti Petrel
Bulweria bulwerii, Bulwer's Petrel
Bulweria fallax, Jouanin's Petrel
Procellaria parkinsoni, Parkinson's Petrel
Calonectris leucomelas, Streaked Shearwater
Calonectris diomedea, Cory's Shearwater

Calonectris edwardsii, Cape Verde Shearwater
Puffinus creatopus, Pink-footed Shearwater
Puffinus carneipes, Flesh-footed Shearwater
Puffinus gravis, Great Shearwater
Puffinus pacificus, Wedge-tailed Shearwater
Puffinus bulleri, Buller's Shearwater
Puffinus griseus, Sooty Shearwater
Puffinus tenuirostris, Short-tailed Shearwater
Puffinus nativitatis, Christmas Shearwater
Puffinus puffinus, Manx Shearwater
Puffinus auricularis, Townsend's Shearwater
Puffinus opisthomelas, Black-vented Shearwater
Puffinus lherminieri, Audubon's Shearwater
Puffinus assimilis, Little Shearwater

Family HYDROBATIDAE

Oceanites oceanicus, Wilson's Storm-Petrel
Pelagodroma marina, White-faced Storm-Petrel
Fregetta tropica, Black-bellied Storm-Petrel
Fregetta grallaria, White-bellied Storm-Petrel
Nesofregetta fuliginosa, Polynesian Storm-Petrel
Oceanodroma furcata, Fork-tailed Storm-Petrel
Oceanodroma hornbyi, Ringed Storm-Petrel
Oceanodroma monorhis, Swinhoe's Storm-Petrel
Oceanodroma leucorhoa, Leach's Storm-Petrel
Oceanodroma homochroa, Ashy Storm-Petrel
Oceanodroma castro, Band-rumped Storm-Petrel
Oceanodroma tethys, Wedge-rumped Storm-Petrel
Oceanodroma matsudairae, Matsudaira's Storm-Petrel
Oceanodroma melania, Black Storm-Petrel
Oceanodroma tristrami, Tristram's Storm-Petrel
Oceanodroma microsoma, Least Storm-Petrel

Order PHAETHONTIFORMES

Family PHAETHONTIDAE

Phaethon lepturus, White-tailed Tropicbird
Phaethon aethereus, Red-billed Tropicbird
Phaethon rubricauda, Red-tailed Tropicbird

Order CICONIIFORMES

Family CICONIIDAE

Jabiru mycteria, Jabiru
Mycteria americana, Wood Stork

Order SULIFORMES

Family FREGATIDAE

Fregata magnificens, Magnificent Frigatebird

Fregata minor, Great Frigatebird

Fregata ariel, Lesser Frigatebird

Family SULIDAE

Sula dactylatra, Masked Booby

Sula nebouxii, Blue-footed Booby

Sula leucogaster, Brown Booby

Sula sula, Red-footed Booby

Morus bassanus, Northern Gannet

Family PHALACROCORACIDAE

Phalacrocorax penicillatus, Brandt's Cormorant

Phalacrocorax brasilianus, Neotropic Cormorant

Phalacrocorax auritus, Double-crested Cormorant

Phalacrocorax carbo, Great Cormorant

Phalacrocorax urile, Red-faced Cormorant

Phalacrocorax pelagicus, Pelagic Cormorant

Phalacrocorax melanoleucos, Little Pied Cormorant

Family ANHINGIDAE

Anhinga anhinga, Anhinga

Order PELECANIFORMES

Family PELECANIDAE

Pelecanus erythrorhynchos, American White Pelican

Pelecanus occidentalis, Brown Pelican

Family ARDEIDAE

Botaurus lentiginosus, American Bittern

Ixobrychus sinensis, Yellow Bittern

Ixobrychus exilis, Least Bittern

Ixobrychus eurhythmus, Schrenck's Bittern

Ixobrychus flavicollis, Black Bittern

Ardea herodias, Great Blue Heron

Ardea cinerea, Gray Heron

Ardea alba, Great Egret

Mesophoyx intermedia, Intermediate Egret

Egretta eulophotes, Chinese Egret

Egretta garzetta, Little Egret

Egretta sacra, Pacific Reef-Egret

Egretta gularis, Western Reef-Heron

Egretta thula, Snowy Egret

Egretta caerulea, Little Blue Heron

Egretta tricolor, Tricolored Heron

Egretta rufescens, Reddish Egret

Bubulcus ibis, Cattle Egret

Ardeola bacchus, Chinese Pond-Heron
Butorides virescens, Green Heron
Nycticorax nycticorax, Black-crowned Night-Heron
Nyctanassa violacea, Yellow-crowned Night-Heron
Gorsachius goisagi, Japanese Night-Heron
Gorsachius melanolophus, Malayan Night-Heron

Family THRESKIORNITHIDAE

Subfamily THRESKIORNITHINAE

Eudocimus albus, White Ibis
Eudocimus ruber, Scarlet Ibis
Plegadis falcinellus, Glossy Ibis
Plegadis chihi, White-faced Ibis

Subfamily PLATALEINAE

Platalea ajaja, Roseate Spoonbill

Order ACCIPITRIFORMES

Family CATHARTIDAE

Coragyps atratus, Black Vulture
Cathartes aura, Turkey Vulture
Gymnogyps californianus, California Condor

Family PANDIONIDAE

Pandion haliaetus, Osprey

Family ACCIPITRIDAE

Chondrohierax uncinatus, Hook-billed Kite
Elanoides forficatus, Swallow-tailed Kite
Elanus leucurus, White-tailed Kite
Rostrhamus sociabilis, Snail Kite
Ictinia mississippiensis, Mississippi Kite
Milvus migrans, Black Kite
Haliaeetus leucocephalus, Bald Eagle
Haliaeetus albicilla, White-tailed Eagle
Haliaeetus pelagicus, Steller's Sea-Eagle
Circus cyaneus, Northern Harrier
Accipiter soloensis, Gray Frog-Hawk
Accipiter gularis, Japanese Sparrowhawk
Accipiter striatus, Sharp-shinned Hawk
Accipiter cooperii, Cooper's Hawk
Accipiter gentilis, Northern Goshawk
Geranospiza caerulescens, Crane Hawk
Buteogallus anthracinus, Common Black-Hawk
Parabuteo unicinctus, Harris's Hawk
Buteo magnirostris, Roadside Hawk
Buteo lineatus, Red-shouldered Hawk

Buteo platypterus, Broad-winged Hawk
Buteo nitidus, Gray Hawk
Buteo brachyurus, Short-tailed Hawk
Buteo swainsoni, Swainson's Hawk
Buteo albicaudatus, White-tailed Hawk
Buteo albonotatus, Zone-tailed Hawk
Buteo solitarius, Hawaiian Hawk
Buteo jamaicensis, Red-tailed Hawk
Buteo regalis, Ferruginous Hawk
Buteo lagopus, Rough-legged Hawk
Aquila chrysaetos, Golden Eagle

Order FALCONIFORMES

Family FALCONIDAE

Subfamily MICRASTURINAE

Micrastur semitorquatus, Collared Forest-Falcon

Subfamily CARACARINAE

Caracara cheriway, Crested Caracara

Subfamily FALCONINAE

Falco tinnunculus, Eurasian Kestrel

Falco sparverius, American Kestrel

Falco vespertinus, Red-footed Falcon

Falco columbarius, Merlin

Falco subbuteo, Eurasian Hobby

Falco femoralis, Aplomado Falcon

Falco rusticolus, Gyrfalcon

Falco peregrinus, Peregrine Falcon

Falco mexicanus, Prairie Falcon

Order GRUIFORMES

Family RALLIDAE

Coturnicops noveboracensis, Yellow Rail

Laterallus jamaicensis, Black Rail

Gallirallus philippensis, Buff-banded Rail

Gallirallus owstoni, Guam Rail

Crex crex, Corn Crake

Rallus longirostris, Clapper Rail

Rallus elegans, King Rail

Rallus limicola, Virginia Rail

Porzana carolina, Sora

Porzana tabuensis, Spotless Crake

Porzana flaviventer, Yellow-breasted Crake

Neocrex erythrops, Paint-billed Crake

Pardirallus maculatus, Spotted Rail

Porphyrio porphyrio, Purple Swamphen
Porphyrio martinica, Purple Gallinule
Porphyrio flavirostris, Azure Gallinule
Gallinula chloropus, Common Moorhen
Fulica atra, Eurasian Coot
Fulica alai, Hawaiian Coot
Fulica americana, American Coot
Fulica caribaea, Caribbean Coot

Family ARAMIDAE

Aramus guarauna, Limpkin

Family GRUIDAE

Grus canadensis, Sandhill Crane
Grus grus, Common Crane
Grus americana, Whooping Crane

Order CHARADRIIFORMES

Family CHARADRIIDAE

Subfamily VANELLINAE

Vanellus vanellus, Northern Lapwing

Subfamily CHARADRIINAE

Pluvialis squatarola, Black-bellied Plover
Pluvialis apricaria, European Golden-Plover
Pluvialis dominica, American Golden-Plover
Pluvialis fulva, Pacific Golden-Plover
Charadrius mongolus, Lesser Sand-Plover
Charadrius leschenaultii, Greater Sand-Plover
Charadrius collaris, Collared Plover
Charadrius alexandrinus, Snowy Plover
Charadrius wilsonia, Wilson's Plover
Charadrius hiaticula, Common Ringed Plover
Charadrius semipalmatus, Semipalmated Plover
Charadrius melodus, Piping Plover
Charadrius dubius, Little Ringed Plover
Charadrius vociferus, Killdeer
Charadrius montanus, Mountain Plover
Charadrius morinellus, Eurasian Dotterel

Family HAEMATOPODIDAE

Haematopus ostralegus, Eurasian Oystercatcher
Haematopus palliatus, American Oystercatcher
Haematopus bachmani, Black Oystercatcher

Family RECURVIROSTRIDAE

Himantopus himantopus, Black-winged Stilt
Himantopus mexicanus, Black-necked Stilt

Recurvirostra americana, American Avocet

Family JACANIDAE

Jacana spinosa, Northern Jacana

Family SCOLOPACIDAE

Subfamily SCOLOPACINAE

Xenus cinereus, Terek Sandpiper

Actitis hypoleucos, Common Sandpiper

Actitis macularius, Spotted Sandpiper

Tringa ochropus, Green Sandpiper

Tringa solitaria, Solitary Sandpiper

Tringa brevipes, Gray-tailed Tattler

Tringa incana, Wandering Tattler

Tringa erythropus, Spotted Redshank

Tringa melanoleuca, Greater Yellowlegs

Tringa nebularia, Common Greenshank

Tringa guttifer, Nordmann's Greenshank

Tringa semipalmata, Willet

Tringa flavipes, Lesser Yellowlegs

Tringa stagnatilis, Marsh Sandpiper

Tringa glareola, Wood Sandpiper

Bartramia longicauda, Upland Sandpiper

Numenius minutus, Little Curlew

Numenius borealis, Eskimo Curlew

Numenius phaeopus, Whimbrel

Numenius tahitiensis, Bristle-thighed Curlew

Numenius madagascariensis, Far Eastern Curlew

Numenius arquata, Eurasian Curlew

Numenius americanus, Long-billed Curlew

Limosa limosa, Black-tailed Godwit

Limosa haemastica, Hudsonian Godwit

Limosa lapponica, Bar-tailed Godwit

Limosa fedoa, Marbled Godwit

Arenaria interpres, Ruddy Turnstone

Arenaria melanocephala, Black Turnstone

Aphriza virgata, Surfbird

Calidris tenuirostris, Great Knot

Calidris canutus, Red Knot

Calidris alba, Sanderling

Calidris pusilla, Semipalmated Sandpiper

Calidris mauri, Western Sandpiper

Calidris ruficollis, Red-necked Stint

Calidris minuta, Little Stint

Calidris temminckii, Temminck's Stint
Calidris subminuta, Long-toed Stint
Calidris minutilla, Least Sandpiper
Calidris fuscicollis, White-rumped Sandpiper
Calidris bairdii, Baird's Sandpiper
Calidris melanotos, Pectoral Sandpiper
Calidris acuminata, Sharp-tailed Sandpiper
Calidris maritima, Purple Sandpiper
Calidris ptilocnemis, Rock Sandpiper
Calidris alpina, Dunlin
Calidris ferruginea, Curlew Sandpiper
Calidris himantopus, Stilt Sandpiper
Eurynorhynchus pygmeus, Spoon-billed Sandpiper
Limicola falcinellus, Broad-billed Sandpiper
Tryngites subruficollis, Buff-breasted Sandpiper
Philomachus pugnax, Ruff
Limnodromus griseus, Short-billed Dowitcher
Limnodromus scolopaceus, Long-billed Dowitcher
Lymnocyptes minimus, Jack Snipe
Gallinago delicata, Wilson's Snipe
Gallinago gallinago, Common Snipe
Gallinago stenura, Pin-tailed Snipe
Gallinago megala, Swinhoe's Snipe
Scolopax rusticola, Eurasian Woodcock
Scolopax minor, American Woodcock

Subfamily PHALAROPODINAE

Phalaropus tricolor, Wilson's Phalarope
Phalaropus lobatus, Red-necked Phalarope
Phalaropus fulicarius, Red Phalarope

Family LARIDAE

Subfamily LARINAE

Creagrus furcatus, Swallow-tailed Gull
Rissa tridactyla, Black-legged Kittiwake
Rissa brevirostris, Red-legged Kittiwake
Pagophila eburnea, Ivory Gull
Xema sabini, Sabine's Gull
Chroicocephalus philadelphia, Bonaparte's Gull
Chroicocephalus cirrocephalus, Gray-hooded Gull
Chroicocephalus ridibundus, Black-headed Gull
Hydrocoloeus minutus, Little Gull
Rhodostethia rosea, Ross's Gull
Leucophaeus atricilla, Laughing Gull

Leucophaeus pipixcan, Franklin's Gull
Larus belcheri, Belcher's Gull
Larus crassirostris, Black-tailed Gull
Larus heermanni, Heermann's Gull
Larus canus, Mew Gull
Larus delawarensis, Ring-billed Gull
Larus occidentalis, Western Gull
Larus livens, Yellow-footed Gull
Larus californicus, California Gull
Larus argentatus, Herring Gull
Larus michahellis, Yellow-legged Gull
Larus thayeri, Thayer's Gull
Larus glaucoides, Iceland Gull
Larus fuscus, Lesser Black-backed Gull
Larus schistisagus, Slaty-backed Gull
Larus glaucescens, Glaucous-winged Gull
Larus hyperboreus, Glaucous Gull
Larus marinus, Great Black-backed Gull
Larus dominicanus, Kelp Gull

Subfamily STERNINAE

Anous stolidus, Brown Noddy
Anous minutus, Black Noddy
Procelsterna cerulea, Blue-gray Noddy
Gygis alba, White Tern
Onychoprion fuscatus, Sooty Tern
Onychoprion lunatus, Gray-backed Tern
Onychoprion anaethetus, Bridled Tern
Onychoprion aleuticus, Aleutian Tern
Sternula albifrons, Little Tern
Sternula antillarum, Least Tern
Phaetusa simplex, Large-billed Tern
Gelochelidon nilotica, Gull-billed Tern
Hydroprogne caspia, Caspian Tern
Chlidonias niger, Black Tern
Chlidonias leucopterus, White-winged Tern
Chlidonias hybridus, Whiskered Tern
Sterna dougallii, Roseate Tern
Sterna sumatrana, Black-naped Tern
Sterna hirundo, Common Tern
Sterna paradisaea, Arctic Tern
Sterna forsteri, Forster's Tern
Thalasseus maximus, Royal Tern

Thalasseus bergii, Great Crested Tern
Thalasseus sandvicensis, Sandwich Tern
Thalasseus elegans, Elegant Tern

Subfamily RYNCHOPINAE

Rynchops niger, Black Skimmer

Family STERCORARIIDAE

Stercorarius skua, Great Skua
Stercorarius maccormicki, South Polar Skua
Stercorarius pomarinus, Pomarine Jaeger
Stercorarius parasiticus, Parasitic Jaeger
Stercorarius longicaudus, Long-tailed Jaeger

Family ALCIDAE

Alle alle, Dovekie
Uria aalge, Common Murre
Uria lomvia, Thick-billed Murre
Alca torda, Razorbill
Cephus grylle, Black Guillemot
Cephus columba, Pigeon Guillemot
Brachyramphus perdix, Long-billed Murrelet
Brachyramphus marmoratus, Marbled Murrelet
Brachyramphus brevirostris, Kittlitz's Murrelet
Synthliboramphus hypoleucus, Xantus's Murrelet
Synthliboramphus craveri, Craveri's Murrelet
Synthliboramphus antiquus, Ancient Murrelet
Ptychoramphus aleuticus, Cassin's Auklet
Aethia psittacula, Parakeet Auklet
Aethia pusilla, Least Auklet
Aethia pygmaea, Whiskered Auklet
Aethia cristatella, Crested Auklet
Cerorhinca monocerata, Rhinoceros Auklet
Fratercula arctica, Atlantic Puffin
Fratercula corniculata, Horned Puffin
Fratercula cirrhata, Tufted Puffin

Order COLUMBIFORMES

Family COLUMBIDAE

Patagioenas squamosa, Scaly-naped Pigeon
Patagioenas leucocephala, White-crowned Pigeon
Patagioenas flavirostris, Red-billed Pigeon
Patagioenas inornata, Plain Pigeon
Patagioenas fasciata, Band-tailed Pigeon
Streptopelia orientalis, Oriental Turtle-Dove
Zenaida asiatica, White-winged Dove

Zenaida aurita, Zenaida Dove
Zenaida macroura, Mourning Dove
Columbina inca, Inca Dove
Columbina passerina, Common Ground-Dove
Columbina talpacoti, Ruddy Ground-Dove
Leptotila verreauxi, White-tipped Dove
Geotrygon chrysia, Key West Quail-Dove
Geotrygon mystacea, Bridled Quail-Dove
Geotrygon montana, Ruddy Quail-Dove
Gallicolumba xanthonura, White-throated Ground-Dove
Gallicolumba stairi, Friendly Ground-Dove
Ptilinopus perousii, Many-colored Fruit-Dove
Ptilinopus porphyraceus, Crimson-crowned Fruit-Dove
Ptilinopus roseicapilla, Mariana Fruit-Dove
Ducula pacifica, Pacific Imperial-Pigeon

Order CUCULIFORMES

Family CUCULIDAE

Subfamily CUCULINAE

Cuculus fugax, Hodgson's Hawk-Cuckoo
Cuculus canorus, Common Cuckoo
Cuculus optatus, Oriental Cuckoo
Coccyzus americanus, Yellow-billed Cuckoo
Coccyzus minor, Mangrove Cuckoo
Coccyzus erythrophthalmus, Black-billed Cuckoo
Coccyzus vieilloti, Puerto Rican Lizard-Cuckoo

Subfamily NEOMORPHINAE

Geococcyx californianus, Greater Roadrunner

Subfamily CROTOPHAGINAE

Crotophaga ani, Smooth-billed Ani
Crotophaga sulcirostris, Groove-billed Ani

Order STRIGIFORMES

Family TYTONIDAE

Tyto alba, Barn Owl

Family STRIGIDAE

Otus flammeolus, Flammulated Owl
Otus sunia, Oriental Scops-Owl
Megascops kennicottii, Western Screech-Owl
Megascops asio, Eastern Screech-Owl
Megascops trichopsis, Whiskered Screech-Owl
Megascops nudipes, Puerto Rican Screech-Owl
Bubo virginianus, Great Horned Owl
Bubo scandiacus, Snowy Owl

Surnia ulula, Northern Hawk Owl
Glaucidium gnoma, Northern Pygmy-Owl
Glaucidium brasilianum, Ferruginous Pygmy-Owl
Micrathene whitneyi, Elf Owl
Athene cunicularia, Burrowing Owl
Ciccaba virgata, Mottled Owl
Strix occidentalis, Spotted Owl
Strix varia, Barred Owl
Strix nebulosa, Great Gray Owl
Asio otus, Long-eared Owl
Asio stygius, Stygian Owl
Asio flammeus, Short-eared Owl
Aegolius funereus, Boreal Owl
Aegolius acadicus, Northern Saw-whet Owl
Ninox scutulata, Brown Hawk-Owl

Order CAPRIMULGIFORMES

Family CAPRIMULGIDAE

Subfamily CHORDEILINAE

Chordeiles acutipennis, Lesser Nighthawk
Chordeiles minor, Common Nighthawk
Chordeiles gundlachi, Antillean Nighthawk

Subfamily CAPRIMULGINAE

Nyctidromus albicollis, Common Pauraque
Phalaenoptilus nuttallii, Common Poorwill
Caprimulgus carolinensis, Chuck-will's-widow
Caprimulgus ridgwayi, Buff-collared Nightjar
Caprimulgus vociferus, Eastern Whip-poor-will
Caprimulgus arizonae, Mexican Whip-poor-will
Caprimulgus noctitherus, Puerto Rican Nightjar
Caprimulgus indicus, Gray Nightjar

Order APODIFORMES

Family APODIDAE

Subfamily CYPSELOIDINAE

Cypseloides niger, Black Swift
Streptoprocne zonaris, White-collared Swift

Subfamily CHAETURINAE

Chaetura pelagica, Chimney Swift
Chaetura vauxi, Vaux's Swift
Chaetura brachyura, Short-tailed Swift
Hirundapus caudacutus, White-throated Needletail
Aerodramus spodiopygius, White-rumped Swiftlet
Aerodramus bartschi, Mariana Swiftlet

Subfamily APODINAE

- Apus apus*, Common Swift
- Apus pacificus*, Fork-tailed Swift
- Apus melba*, Alpine Swift
- Aeronautes saxatalis*, White-throated Swift
- Tachornis phoenicobia*, Antillean Palm-Swift

Family TROCHILIDAE

Subfamily TROCHILINAE

- Colibri thalassinus*, Green Violetear
- Anthracothorax prevostii*, Green-breasted Mango
- Anthracothorax dominicus*, Antillean Mango
- Anthracothorax viridis*, Green Mango
- Eulampis jugularis*, Purple-throated Carib
- Eulampis holosericeus*, Green-throated Carib
- Orthorhyncus cristatus*, Antillean Crested Hummingbird
- Chlorostilbon maugaeus*, Puerto Rican Emerald
- Cynanthus latirostris*, Broad-billed Hummingbird
- Hylocharis leucotis*, White-eared Hummingbird
- Hylocharis xantusii*, Xantus's Hummingbird
- Amazilia beryllina*, Berylline Hummingbird
- Amazilia yucatanensis*, Buff-bellied Hummingbird
- Amazilia rutila*, Cinnamon Hummingbird
- Amazilia violiceps*, Violet-crowned Hummingbird
- Lampornis clemenciae*, Blue-throated Hummingbird
- Eugenes fulgens*, Magnificent Hummingbird
- Helimaster constantii*, Plain-capped Starthroat
- Calliphlox evelynae*, Bahama Woodstar
- Calothorax lucifer*, Lucifer Hummingbird
- Archilochus colubris*, Ruby-throated Hummingbird
- Archilochus alexandri*, Black-chinned Hummingbird
- Calypte anna*, Anna's Hummingbird
- Calypte costae*, Costa's Hummingbird
- Stellula calliope*, Calliope Hummingbird
- Atthis heloisa*, Bumblebee Hummingbird
- Selasphorus platycercus*, Broad-tailed Hummingbird
- Selasphorus rufus*, Rufous Hummingbird
- Selasphorus sasin*, Allen's Hummingbird

Order TROGONIFORMES

Family TROGONIDAE

Subfamily TROGONINAE

- Trogon elegans*, Elegant Trogon
- Euptilotis neoxenus*, Eared Quetzal

Order UPUPIFORMES

Family UPUPIIDAE

Upupa epops, Eurasian Hoopoe

Order CORACIIFORMES

Family ALCEDINIDAE

Subfamily HALCYONINAE

Todirhamphus cinnamominus, Micronesian Kingfisher

Todirhamphus chloris, Collared Kingfisher

Subfamily CERYLINAЕ

Megaceryle torquata, Ringed Kingfisher

Megaceryle alcyon, Belted Kingfisher

Chloroceryle americana, Green Kingfisher

Order PICIFORMES

Family PICIDAE

Subfamily JYNGINAE

Jynx torquilla, Eurasian Wryneck

Subfamily PICINAE

Melanerpes lewis, Lewis's Woodpecker

Melanerpes portoricensis, Puerto Rican Woodpecker

Melanerpes erythrocephalus, Red-headed Woodpecker

Melanerpes formicivorus, Acorn Woodpecker

Melanerpes uropygialis, Gila Woodpecker

Melanerpes aurifrons, Golden-fronted Woodpecker

Melanerpes carolinus, Red-bellied Woodpecker

Sphyrapicus thyroideus, Williamson's Sapsucker

Sphyrapicus varius, Yellow-bellied Sapsucker

Sphyrapicus nuchalis, Red-naped Sapsucker

Sphyrapicus ruber, Red-breasted Sapsucker

Dendrocopos major, Great Spotted Woodpecker

Picoides scalaris, Ladder-backed Woodpecker

Picoides nuttallii, Nuttall's Woodpecker

Picoides pubescens, Downy Woodpecker

Picoides villosus, Hairy Woodpecker

Picoides arizonae, Arizona Woodpecker

Picoides borealis, Red-cockaded Woodpecker

Picoides albolarvatus, White-headed Woodpecker

Picoides dorsalis, American Three-toed Woodpecker

Picoides arcticus, Black-backed Woodpecker

Colaptes auratus, Northern Flicker

Colaptes chrysoides, Gilded Flicker

Dryocopus pileatus, Pileated Woodpecker

Campephilus principalis, Ivory-billed Woodpecker

Order PASSERIFORMES

Family TYRANNIDAE

Subfamily ELAENIINAE

Camptostoma imberbe, Northern Beardless-Tyrannulet

Myiopagis viridicata, Greenish Elaenia

Elaenia martinica, Caribbean Elaenia

Elaenia albiceps, White-crested Elaenia

Subfamily FLUVICOLINAE

Mitrephanes phaeocercus, Tufted Flycatcher

Contopus cooperi, Olive-sided Flycatcher

Contopus pertinax, Greater Pewee

Contopus sordidulus, Western Wood-Pewee

Contopus virens, Eastern Wood-Pewee

Contopus caribaeus, Cuban Pewee

Contopus hispaniolensis, Hispaniolan Pewee

Contopus latirostris, Lesser Antillean Pewee

Empidonax flaviventris, Yellow-bellied Flycatcher

Empidonax virens, Acadian Flycatcher

Empidonax alnorum, Alder Flycatcher

Empidonax traillii, Willow Flycatcher

Empidonax minimus, Least Flycatcher

Empidonax hammondii, Hammond's Flycatcher

Empidonax wrightii, Gray Flycatcher

Empidonax oberholseri, Dusky Flycatcher

Empidonax difficilis, Pacific-slope Flycatcher

Empidonax occidentalis, Cordilleran Flycatcher

Empidonax fulvifrons, Buff-breasted Flycatcher

Sayornis nigricans, Black Phoebe

Sayornis phoebe, Eastern Phoebe

Sayornis saya, Say's Phoebe

Pyrocephalus rubinus, Vermilion Flycatcher

Subfamily TYRANNINAE

Myiarchus tuberculifer, Dusky-capped Flycatcher

Myiarchus cinerascens, Ash-throated Flycatcher

Myiarchus nuttingi, Nutting's Flycatcher

Myiarchus crinitus, Great Crested Flycatcher

Myiarchus tyrannulus, Brown-crested Flycatcher

Myiarchus sagrae, La Sagra's Flycatcher

Myiarchus antillarum, Puerto Rican Flycatcher

Pitangus sulphuratus, Great Kiskadee

Myiozetetes similis, Social Flycatcher

Myiodynastes luteiventris, Sulphur-bellied Flycatcher

Legatus leucophalus, Piratic Flycatcher
Empidonomus varius, Variegated Flycatcher
Empidonomus aurantioatrocristatus, Crowned Slaty Flycatcher
Tyrannus melancholicus, Tropical Kingbird
Tyrannus couchii, Couch's Kingbird
Tyrannus vociferans, Cassin's Kingbird
Tyrannus crassirostris, Thick-billed Kingbird
Tyrannus verticalis, Western Kingbird
Tyrannus tyrannus, Eastern Kingbird
Tyrannus dominicensis, Gray Kingbird
Tyrannus caudifasciatus, Loggerhead Kingbird
Tyrannus forficatus, Scissor-tailed Flycatcher
Tyrannus savana, Fork-tailed Flycatcher
Pachyramphus aglaiae, Rose-throated Becard
Tityra semifasciata, Masked Tityra

Family LANIIDAE

Lanius cristatus, Brown Shrike
Lanius ludovicianus, Loggerhead Shrike
Lanius excubitor, Northern Shrike

Family VIREONIDAE

Vireo griseus, White-eyed Vireo
Vireo crassirostris, Thick-billed Vireo
Vireo latimeri, Puerto Rican Vireo
Vireo bellii, Bell's Vireo
Vireo atricapilla, Black-capped Vireo
Vireo vicinior, Gray Vireo
Vireo flavifrons, Yellow-throated Vireo
Vireo plumbeus, Plumbeous Vireo
Vireo cassinii, Cassin's Vireo
Vireo solitarius, Blue-headed Vireo
Vireo huttoni, Hutton's Vireo
Vireo gilvus, Warbling Vireo
Vireo philadelphicus, Philadelphia Vireo
Vireo olivaceus, Red-eyed Vireo
Vireo flavoviridis, Yellow-green Vireo
Vireo altiloquus, Black-whiskered Vireo
Vireo magister, Yucatan Vireo

Family CORVIDAE

Perisoreus canadensis, Gray Jay
Psilorhinus morio, Brown Jay
Cyanocorax yncas, Green Jay
Gymnorhinus cyanocephalus, Pinyon Jay

Cyanocitta stelleri, Steller's Jay
Cyanocitta cristata, Blue Jay
Aphelocoma coerulescens, Florida Scrub-Jay
Aphelocoma insularis, Island Scrub-Jay
Aphelocoma californica, Western Scrub-Jay
Aphelocoma ultramarina, Mexican Jay
Nucifraga columbiana, Clark's Nutcracker
Pica hudsonia, Black-billed Magpie
Pica nuttalli, Yellow-billed Magpie
Corvus kubaryi, Mariana Crow
Corvus brachyrhynchos, American Crow
Corvus caurinus, Northwestern Crow
Corvus leucognaphalus, White-necked Crow
Corvus imparatus, Tamaulipas Crow
Corvus ossifragus, Fish Crow
Corvus hawaiiensis, Hawaiian Crow
Corvus cryptoleucus, Chihuahuan Raven
Corvus corax, Common Raven

Family ALAUDIDAE

Alauda arvensis, Sky Lark
Eremophila alpestris, Horned Lark

Family HIRUNDINIDAE

Subfamily HIRUNDININAE

Progne subis, Purple Martin
Progne cryptoleuca, Cuban Martin
Progne dominicensis, Caribbean Martin
Progne chalybea, Gray-breasted Martin
Progne elegans, Southern Martin
Progne tapera, Brown-chested Martin
Tachycineta bicolor, Tree Swallow
Tachycineta albilinea, Mangrove Swallow
Tachycineta thalassina, Violet-green Swallow
Tachycineta cyaneoviridis, Bahama Swallow
Stelgidopteryx serripennis, Northern Rough-winged Swallow
Riparia riparia, Bank Swallow
Petrochelidon pyrrhonota, Cliff Swallow
Petrochelidon fulva, Cave Swallow
Hirundo rustica, Barn Swallow
Delichon urbicum, Common House-Martin

Family PARIDAE

Poecile carolinensis, Carolina Chickadee
Poecile atricapillus, Black-capped Chickadee

Poecile gambeli, Mountain Chickadee
Poecile sclateri, Mexican Chickadee
Poecile rufescens, Chestnut-backed Chickadee
Poecile hudsonicus, Boreal Chickadee
Poecile cinctus, Gray-headed Chickadee
Baeolophus wollweberi, Bridled Titmouse
Baeolophus inornatus, Oak Titmouse
Baeolophus ridgwayi, Juniper Titmouse
Baeolophus bicolor, Tufted Titmouse
Baeolophus atricristatus, Black-crested Titmouse
 Family REMIZIDAE
 Auriparus flaviceps, Verdin
 Family AEGITHALIDAE
 Psaltriparus minimus, Bushtit
 Family SITTIDAE
 Subfamily SITTINAE
 Sitta canadensis, Red-breasted Nuthatch
 Sitta carolinensis, White-breasted Nuthatch
 Sitta pygmaea, Pygmy Nuthatch
 Sitta pusilla, Brown-headed Nuthatch
 Family CERTHIIDAE
 Subfamily CERTHIINAE
 Certhia americana, Brown Creeper
 Family TROGLODYTIDAE
 Campylorhynchus brunneicapillus, Cactus Wren
 Salpinctes obsoletus, Rock Wren
 Catherpes mexicanus, Canyon Wren
 Thryothorus sinaloa, Sinaloa Wren
 Thryothorus ludovicianus, Carolina Wren
 Thryomanes bewickii, Bewick's Wren
 Troglodytes aedon, House Wren
 Troglodytes pacificus, Pacific Wren
 Troglodytes hiemalis, Winter Wren
 Cistothorus platensis, Sedge Wren
 Cistothorus palustris, Marsh Wren
 Family POLIOPTILIDAE
 Polioptila caerulea, Blue-gray Gnatcatcher
 Polioptila californica, California Gnatcatcher
 Polioptila melanura, Black-tailed Gnatcatcher
 Polioptila nigriceps, Black-capped Gnatcatcher
 Family CINCLIDAE
 Cinclus mexicanus, American Dipper

Family REGULIDAE

Regulus satrapa, Golden-crowned Kinglet

Regulus calendula, Ruby-crowned Kinglet

Family PHYLLOSCOPIDAE

Phylloscopus trochilus, Willow Warbler

Phylloscopus sibilatrix, Wood Warbler

Phylloscopus fuscatus, Dusky Warbler

Phylloscopus proregulus, Pallas's Leaf-Warbler

Phylloscopus inornatus, Yellow-browed Warbler

Phylloscopus borealis, Arctic Warbler

Family SYLVIIDAE

Sylvia curruca, Lesser Whitethroat

Chamaea fasciata, Wrentit

Family ACROCEPHALIDAE

Acrocephalus luscinia, Nightingale Reed-Warbler

Acrocephalus familiaris, Millerbird

Acrocephalus schoenobaenus, Sedge Warbler

Family MEGALURIDAE

Locustella ochotensis, Middendorff's Grasshopper-Warbler

Locustella lanceolata, Lanceolated Warbler

Family MUSCICAPIDAE

Ficedula narcissina, Narcissus Flycatcher

Ficedula mugimaki, Mugimaki Flycatcher

Ficedula albicilla, Taiga Flycatcher

Muscicapa sibirica, Dark-sided Flycatcher

Muscicapa griseisticta, Gray-streaked Flycatcher

Muscicapa dauurica, Asian Brown Flycatcher

Muscicapa striata, Spotted Flycatcher

Family TURDIDAE

Monticola solitarius, Blue Rock-Thrush

Luscinia sibilans, Rufous-tailed Robin

Luscinia calliope, Siberian Rubythroat

Luscinia svecica, Bluethroat

Luscinia cyane, Siberian Blue Robin

Tarsiger cyanurus, Red-flanked Bluetail

Oenanthe oenanthe, Northern Wheatear

Saxicola torquatus, Stonechat

Sialia sialis, Eastern Bluebird

Sialia mexicana, Western Bluebird

Sialia currucoides, Mountain Bluebird

Myadestes townsendi, Townsend's Solitaire

Myadestes myadestinus, Kamao

Myadestes lanaiensis, Olomao
Myadestes obscurus, Omao
Myadestes palmeri, Puaiohi
Catharus aurantiirostris, Orange-billed Nightingale-Thrush
Catharus mexicanus, Black-headed Nightingale-Thrush
Catharus fuscescens, Veery
Catharus minimus, Gray-cheeked Thrush
Catharus bicknelli, Bicknell's Thrush
Catharus ustulatus, Swainson's Thrush
Catharus guttatus, Hermit Thrush
Hylocichla mustelina, Wood Thrush
Turdus obscurus, Eyebrowed Thrush
Turdus naumanni, Dusky Thrush
Turdus pilaris, Fieldfare
Turdus grayi, Clay-colored Thrush
Turdus assimilis, White-throated Thrush
*Turdus rufopalliatu*s, Rufous-backed Robin
Turdus migratorius, American Robin
Turdus plumbeus, Red-legged Thrush
Ixoreus naevius, Varied Thrush
Ridgwayia pinicola, Aztec Thrush

Family MIMIDAE

Dumetella carolinensis, Gray Catbird
Melanoptila glabrirostris, Black Catbird
Mimus polyglottos, Northern Mockingbird
Mimus gundlachii, Bahama Mockingbird
Oreoscoptes montanus, Sage Thrasher
Toxostoma rufum, Brown Thrasher
Toxostoma longirostre, Long-billed Thrasher
Toxostoma bendirei, Bendire's Thrasher
Toxostoma curvirostre, Curve-billed Thrasher
Toxostoma redivivum, California Thrasher
Toxostoma crissale, Crissal Thrasher
Toxostoma lecontei, Le Conte's Thrasher
Melanotis caerulescens, Blue Mockingbird
Margarops fuscatus, Pearly-eyed Thrasher

Family STURNIDAE

Sturnus philippensis, Chestnut-cheeked Starling
Sturnus cineraceus, White-cheeked Starling

Family PRUNELLIDAE

Prunella montanella, Siberian Accentor

Family MOTACILLIDAE

Motacilla tschutschensis, Eastern Yellow Wagtail
Motacilla citreola, Citrine Wagtail
Motacilla cinerea, Gray Wagtail
Motacilla alba, White Wagtail
Anthus trivialis, Tree Pipit
Anthus hodgsoni, Olive-backed Pipit
Anthus gustavi, Pechora Pipit
Anthus cervinus, Red-throated Pipit
Anthus rubescens, American Pipit
Anthus spragueii, Sprague's Pipit
 Family BOMBYCILLIDAE
Bombycilla garrulus, Bohemian Waxwing
Bombycilla cedrorum, Cedar Waxwing
 Family PTILOGONATIDAE
Ptilogonys cinereus, Gray Silky-flycatcher
Phainopepla nitens, Phainopepla
 Family PEUCEDRAMIDAE
Peucedramus taeniatus, Olive Warbler
 Family CALCARIIDAE
Calcarius lapponicus, Lapland Longspur
Calcarius ornatus, Chestnut-collared Longspur
Calcarius pictus, Smith's Longspur
Rhynchophanes mccownii, McCown's Longspur
Plectrophenax nivalis, Snow Bunting
Plectrophenax hyperboreus, McKay's Bunting
 Family PARULIDAE
Vermivora bachmanii, Bachman's Warbler
Vermivora cyanoptera, Blue-winged Warbler
Vermivora chrysoptera, Golden-winged Warbler
Oreothlypis peregrina, Tennessee Warbler
Oreothlypis celata, Orange-crowned Warbler
Oreothlypis ruficapilla, Nashville Warbler
Oreothlypis virginiae, Virginia's Warbler
Oreothlypis crissalis, Colima Warbler
Oreothlypis luciae, Lucy's Warbler
Oreothlypis superciliosa, Crescent-chested Warbler
Parula americana, Northern Parula
Parula pitiayumi, Tropical Parula
Dendroica petechia, Yellow Warbler
Dendroica pensylvanica, Chestnut-sided Warbler
Dendroica magnolia, Magnolia Warbler
Dendroica tigrina, Cape May Warbler

Dendroica caerulescens, Black-throated Blue Warbler
Dendroica coronata, Yellow-rumped Warbler
Dendroica nigrescens, Black-throated Gray Warbler
Dendroica chrysoparia, Golden-cheeked Warbler
Dendroica virens, Black-throated Green Warbler
Dendroica townsendi, Townsend's Warbler
Dendroica occidentalis, Hermit Warbler
Dendroica fusca, Blackburnian Warbler
Dendroica dominica, Yellow-throated Warbler
Dendroica graciae, Grace's Warbler
Dendroica adelaidae, Adelaide's Warbler
Dendroica pinus, Pine Warbler
Dendroica kirtlandii, Kirtland's Warbler
Dendroica discolor, Prairie Warbler
Dendroica palmarum, Palm Warbler
Dendroica castanea, Bay-breasted Warbler
Dendroica striata, Blackpoll Warbler
Dendroica cerulea, Cerulean Warbler
Dendroica angelae, Elfin-woods Warbler
Mniotilta varia, Black-and-white Warbler
Setophaga ruticilla, American Redstart
Protonotaria citrea, Prothonotary Warbler
Helmitheros vermivorum, Worm-eating Warbler
Limothlypis swainsonii, Swainson's Warbler
Seiurus aurocapilla, Ovenbird
Parkesia noveboracensis, Northern Waterthrush
Parkesia motacilla, Louisiana Waterthrush
Oporornis formosus, Kentucky Warbler
Oporornis agilis, Connecticut Warbler
Oporornis philadelphia, Mourning Warbler
Oporornis tolmiei, MacGillivray's Warbler
Geothlypis trichas, Common Yellowthroat
Geothlypis poliocephala, Gray-crowned Yellowthroat
Wilsonia citrina, Hooded Warbler
Wilsonia pusilla, Wilson's Warbler
Wilsonia canadensis, Canada Warbler
Cardellina rubrifrons, Red-faced Warbler
Myioborus pictus, Painted Redstart
Myioborus miniatus, Slate-throated Redstart
Euthlypis lachrymosa, Fan-tailed Warbler
Basileuterus culicivorus, Golden-crowned Warbler
Basileuterus rufifrons, Rufous-capped Warbler

Icteria virens, Yellow-breasted Chat

Family THRAUPIDAE

Nesospingus speculariferus, Puerto Rican Tanager

Spindalis zena, Western Spindalis

Spindalis portoricensis, Puerto Rican Spindalis

Family EMBERIZIDAE

Sporophila torqueola, White-collared Seedeater

Tiaris olivaceus, Yellow-faced Grassquit

Tiaris bicolor, Black-faced Grassquit

Loxigilla portoricensis, Puerto Rican Bullfinch

Arremonops rufivirgatus, Olive Sparrow

Pipilo chlorurus, Green-tailed Towhee

Pipilo maculatus, Spotted Towhee

Pipilo erythrophthalmus, Eastern Towhee

Aimophila ruficeps, Rufous-crowned Sparrow

Melospiza fuscata, Canyon Towhee

Melospiza crissalis, California Towhee

Melospiza aberti, Abert's Towhee

Peucaea carpalis, Rufous-winged Sparrow

Peucaea botteri, Botteri's Sparrow

Peucaea cassinii, Cassin's Sparrow

Peucaea aestivalis, Bachman's Sparrow

Spizella arborea, American Tree Sparrow

Spizella passerina, Chipping Sparrow

Spizella pallida, Clay-colored Sparrow

Spizella breweri, Brewer's Sparrow

Spizella pusilla, Field Sparrow

Spizella wortheni, Worthen's Sparrow

Spizella atrogularis, Black-chinned Sparrow

Pooecetes gramineus, Vesper Sparrow

Chondestes grammacus, Lark Sparrow

Amphispiza quinquestriata, Five-striped Sparrow

Amphispiza bilineata, Black-throated Sparrow

Amphispiza belli, Sage Sparrow

Calamospiza melanocorys, Lark Bunting

Passerculus sandwichensis, Savannah Sparrow

Ammodramus savannarum, Grasshopper Sparrow

Ammodramus bairdii, Baird's Sparrow

Ammodramus henslowii, Henslow's Sparrow

Ammodramus leconteii, Le Conte's Sparrow

Ammodramus nelsoni, Nelson's Sparrow

Ammodramus caudacutus, Saltmarsh Sparrow

Ammodramus maritimus, Seaside Sparrow
Passerella iliaca, Fox Sparrow
Melospiza melodia, Song Sparrow
Melospiza lincolnii, Lincoln's Sparrow
Melospiza georgiana, Swamp Sparrow
Zonotrichia albicollis, White-throated Sparrow
Zonotrichia querula, Harris's Sparrow
Zonotrichia leucophrys, White-crowned Sparrow
Zonotrichia atricapilla, Golden-crowned Sparrow
Junco hyemalis, Dark-eyed Junco
Junco phaeonotus, Yellow-eyed Junco
Emberiza leucocephalos, Pine Bunting
Emberiza chrysophrys, Yellow-browed Bunting
Emberiza pusilla, Little Bunting
Emberiza rustica, Rustic Bunting
Emberiza elegans, Yellow-throated Bunting
Emberiza aureola, Yellow-breasted Bunting
Emberiza variabilis, Gray Bunting
Emberiza pallasi, Pallas's Bunting
Emberiza schoeniclus, Reed Bunting

Family CARDINALIDAE

Piranga flava, Hepatic Tanager
Piranga rubra, Summer Tanager
Piranga olivacea, Scarlet Tanager
Piranga ludoviciana, Western Tanager
Piranga bidentata, Flame-colored Tanager
Rhodothraupis celaeno, Crimson-collared Grosbeak
Cardinalis cardinalis, Northern Cardinal
Cardinalis sinuatus, Pyrrhuloxia
Pheucticus chrysopheplus, Yellow Grosbeak
Pheucticus ludovicianus, Rose-breasted Grosbeak
Pheucticus melanocephalus, Black-headed Grosbeak
Cyanocompsa parellina, Blue Bunting
Passerina caerulea, Blue Grosbeak
Passerina amoena, Lazuli Bunting
Passerina cyanea, Indigo Bunting
Passerina versicolor, Varied Bunting
Passerina ciris, Painted Bunting
Spiza americana, Dickcissel

Family ICTERIDAE

Dolichonyx oryzivorus, Bobolink
Agelaius phoeniceus, Red-winged Blackbird

Agelaius tricolor, Tricolored Blackbird
Agelaius humeralis, Tawny-shouldered Blackbird
Agelaius xanthomus, Yellow-shouldered Blackbird
Sturnella magna, Eastern Meadowlark
Sturnella neglecta, Western Meadowlark
Xanthocephalus xanthocephalus, Yellow-headed Blackbird
Euphagus carolinus, Rusty Blackbird
Euphagus cyanocephalus, Brewer's Blackbird
Quiscalus quiscula, Common Grackle
Quiscalus major, Boat-tailed Grackle
Quiscalus mexicanus, Great-tailed Grackle
Quiscalus niger, Greater Antillean Grackle
Molothrus bonariensis, Shiny Cowbird
Molothrus aeneus, Bronzed Cowbird
Molothrus ater, Brown-headed Cowbird
Icterus portoricensis, Puerto Rican Oriole
Icterus wagleri, Black-vented Oriole
Icterus spurius, Orchard Oriole
Icterus cucullatus, Hooded Oriole
Icterus pustulatus, Streak-backed Oriole
Icterus bullockii, Bullock's Oriole
Icterus gularis, Altamira Oriole
Icterus graduacauda, Audubon's Oriole
Icterus galbula, Baltimore Oriole
Icterus parisorum, Scott's Oriole

Family FRINGILLIDAE

Subfamily FRINGILLINAE

Fringilla coelebs, Common Chaffinch
Fringilla montifringilla, Brambling

Subfamily EUPHONIINAE

Euphonia musica, Antillean Euphonia

Subfamily CARDUELINAE

Leucosticte tephrocotis, Gray-crowned Rosy-Finch
Leucosticte atrata, Black Rosy-Finch
Leucosticte australis, Brown-capped Rosy-Finch
Pinicola enucleator, Pine Grosbeak
Carpodacus erythrinus, Common Rosefinch
Carpodacus purpureus, Purple Finch
Carpodacus cassinii, Cassin's Finch
Carpodacus mexicanus, House Finch
Loxia curvirostra, Red Crossbill
Loxia leucoptera, White-winged Crossbill

Acanthis flammea, Common Redpoll
Acanthis hornemanni, Hoary Redpoll
Spinus spinus, Eurasian Siskin
Spinus pinus, Pine Siskin
Spinus psaltria, Lesser Goldfinch
Spinus lawrencei, Lawrence's Goldfinch
Spinus tristis, American Goldfinch
Chloris sinica, Oriental Greenfinch
Pyrrhula pyrrhula, Eurasian Bullfinch
Coccothraustes vespertinus, Evening Grosbeak
Coccothraustes coccothraustes, Hawfinch

Subfamily DREPANIDINAE

Telespiza cantans, Laysan Finch
Telespiza ultima, Nihoa Finch
Psittirostra psittacea, Ou
Loxioides bailleui, Palila
Pseudonestor xanthophrys, Maui Parrotbill
Hemignathus virens, Hawaii Amakihi
Hemignathus flavus, Oahu Amakihi
Hemignathus kauaiensis, Kauai Amakihi
Hemignathus ellisianus, Greater Akiāloa
Hemignathus lucidus, Nukupuu
Hemignathus munroi, Akiapolaau
Magumma parva, Anianiau
Oreomystis bairdi, Akikiki
Oreomystis mana, Hawaii Creeper
Paroreomyza maculata, Oahu Alauahio
Paroreomyza flammea, Kakawahie
Paroreomyza montana, Maui Alauahio
Loxops caeruleirostris, Akekee
Loxops coccineus, Akepa
Vestiaria coccinea, Iiwi
Palmeria dolei, Akohekohe
Himatione sanguinea, Apapane
Melamprosops phaeosoma, Poo-uli